



# **Advanced LCD Controller AL310 Data Sheets**

## Amendments

- 99.10.04 Preliminary version
- 02.12.17 Preliminary version A0.1:  
(1) Updated from Preliminary version A0.1
- 03.05.23 Version B1.0:  
(1) Updated from Preliminary version A0.2  
(2) Add Register Description

***THE INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.***

## Contents:

<b>1. General Description .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2. Function Block Diagram .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>3. Features .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>3.1 General Features .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>3.2 Feature Description: .....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>4 Applications .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>5 Application Example (Advanced LCD TV with PIP Function).....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>6 Pin-Out Diagram .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>7 Pin Definition and Description .....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>7.1 Input Format Table of AL310:.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>7.2 The pin-out definitions are described as follows:.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>8 General Function Description .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>8.1 Function Blocks .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>8.2 VIU (Video Input Unit).....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>8.2.1 Input Data Format .....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>8.2.2 Video Capture and Down Scale Engine .....</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>8.2.3 Automatic Positioning Registers.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>8.2.4 PLL Programming for Memory and Display Clock.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>8.3 MIU (Memory Interface Unit).....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>8.3.1 DRAM Bandwidth Consideration .....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>8.3.2 DRAM Input/Output Windows .....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>8.4 VPU (Video Processing Unit).....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>8.4.1 Video De-Interlaced with Film Detection and Motion Adaptive.....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>8.4.2 Up Scale Engine.....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>8.4.3 Keystone Up Scale Engine.....</b>	<b>25</b>

<b>8.5</b>	<b><i>VOU (Video Output Unit)</i></b> .....	<b>26</b>
<b>8.5.1</b>	<b><i>PIP Overlaying</i></b> .....	<b>27</b>
<b>8.5.2</b>	<b><i>OSD</i></b> .....	<b>28</b>
<b>8.5.3</b>	<b><i>LUT (Look up table for Gamma Correction and Color Enhancement)</i></b> .....	<b>29</b>
<b>8.5.4</b>	<b><i>Dithering</i></b> .....	<b>29</b>
<b>8.6</b>	<b><i>BIU (Bus Interface Unit)</i></b> .....	<b>30</b>
<b>9</b>	<b><i>Register Definition &amp; Description</i></b> .....	<b>31</b>
<b>9.1</b>	<b><i>Register Set</i></b> .....	<b>31</b>
<b>9.2</b>	<b><i>Register Description</i></b> .....	<b>40</b>
<b>10</b>	<b><i>Electrical Characteristics</i></b> .....	<b>97</b>
<b>10.1</b>	<b><i>Absolute Maximum Ratings</i></b> .....	<b>97</b>
<b>10.2</b>	<b><i>Recommended Operating Conditions</i></b> .....	<b>97</b>
<b>10.3</b>	<b><i>DC Characteristics</i></b> .....	<b>97</b>
<b>10.4</b>	<b><i>AC Characteristics</i></b> .....	<b>98</b>
<b>11</b>	<b><i>Timing Diagrams</i></b> .....	<b>99</b>
<b>12</b>	<b><i>Mechanical Drawing- BGA-308</i></b> .....	<b>100</b>

## 1. General Description

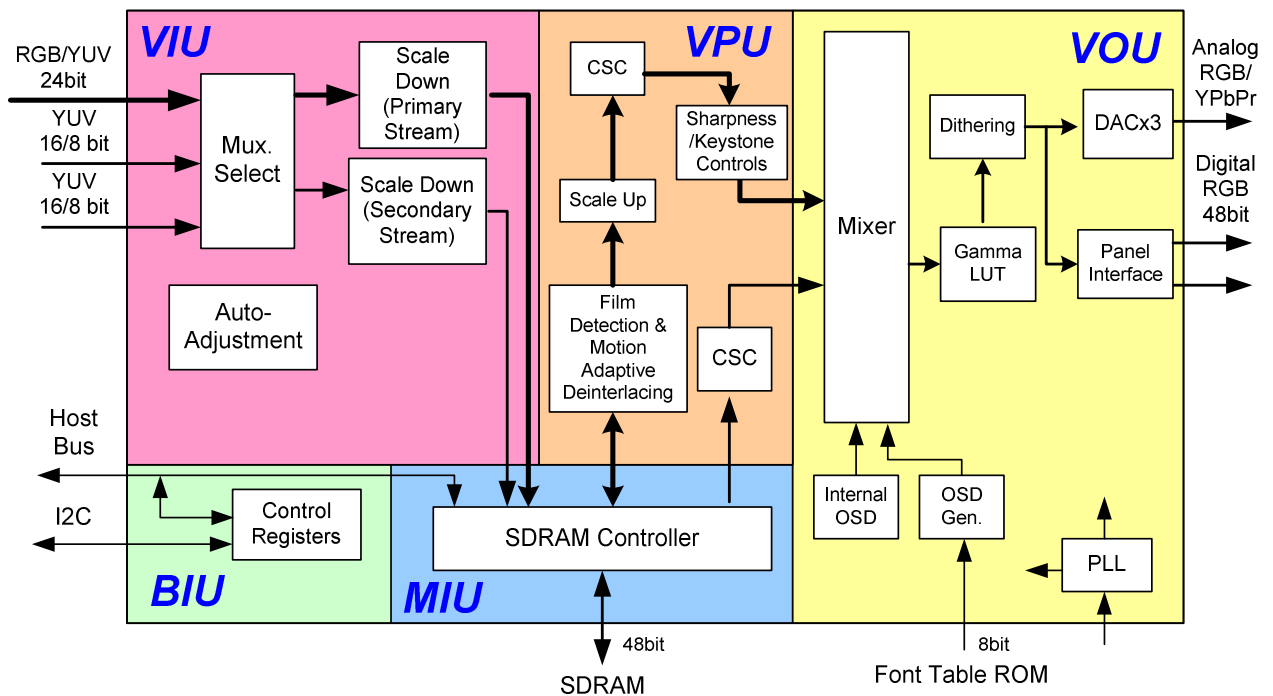
AL310 is a highly integration LCD Controller which supports Triple-Port input with multiple graphics/video formats capable and mixing captured frames output with scaling, overlaying and alpha blending effects...etc. It can be used for most video conversion and processing applications.

AL310 is equipped with a high-quality scaling engine that automatically maintains full screen output display, regardless of the resolution of the incoming signals. Applying AverLogic's proprietary scaling algorithm, the primary input graphics/video can be scaled up and scaled down independently in horizontal & vertical directions. It also provides film detection, advanced de-interlacing, filtering, and scaling which's able to convert and process the interlaced video to be displayed on progressive panels.

The On Screen Display (OSD) window provides overlay of a control menu, text, or caption on the output display. It's built-in OSD generator with 2K Bytes programmable RAM fonts and supports optional external OSD ROM.

AL310 is built-in 3-channel DAC for non-interlaced analog output and 48bit digital output. It's housed with 308-pin PBGA.

## 2. Function Block Diagram



## 3. Features

### 3.1 General Features

- Support Triple Digital RGB/YUV inputs and Non-interlaced RGB/YPbPr Analog and Digital outputs
- Triple Input ports for PIP overlaying (Video over Graphics or Video over Video)
- Film Detection with Inverse 3:2/2:2 Pull Down
- Advanced Motion Adaptive Deinterlacing
- AverLogic's Proprietary Scaling Algorithm for Scaling Up and Down
- Direct Video Memory Access for Graphic Data Processing
- Built-in 2K Bytes OSD RAM and support External OSD Font ROM
- Available in 308-pin PBGA
- 2.5V Core and 3.3V I/O power supplies with 5V input tolerant

### 3.2 Feature Description:

- Input Interface
  - Input resolution up to 1280x1024 @60Hz
  - Simultaneous Primary and Secondary input for PIP overlaying
  - Input resolution support: VGA up to SXGA(RGB), SDTV, EDTV and HDTV
  - Video interface ITU-R 656-8bit & 601-16bit, YUV422 supported
  
- Output Interface
  - Output resolution up to 1280x1024 @60Hz
  - Analog non-interlaced RGB/YPbPr and Digital RGB 48bit outputs supported
  
- SDRAM Interface
  - Support maximum 48bit bus width SDRAM interface, two or three of SDRAM configuration up to 125 MHz supported
  
- Deinterlacing and Scan Rate Conversion
  - DeInterlacing for Interlaced Video Input
  - Advanced Motion Adaptive Deinterlacing
  - Film Mode Detection with Inverse 3:2 & 2:2 pull down
  - Frame Rate Conversion(FRC) from 50Hz up to 120Hz
  
- Scaling Engine and Video Processing
  - Independent Scale Up and Down in both Horizontal and Vertical direction
  - Keystone Correction for Front-Projection Systems
  - Sharpness Control
  - Built-in LUT for Gamma Correction and Color Adjustment
  - Dithering Logic for Color Depth Enhancement
  
- Overlaying and Alpha Blending for PIP function
  - Two input source overlaying for PIP display with Alpha Blending/Transparency effect
  
- I2C or Parallel Port Registers Access
  - Registers can be accessed by serial I2C port or 8 bit parallel port for high speed registers data update

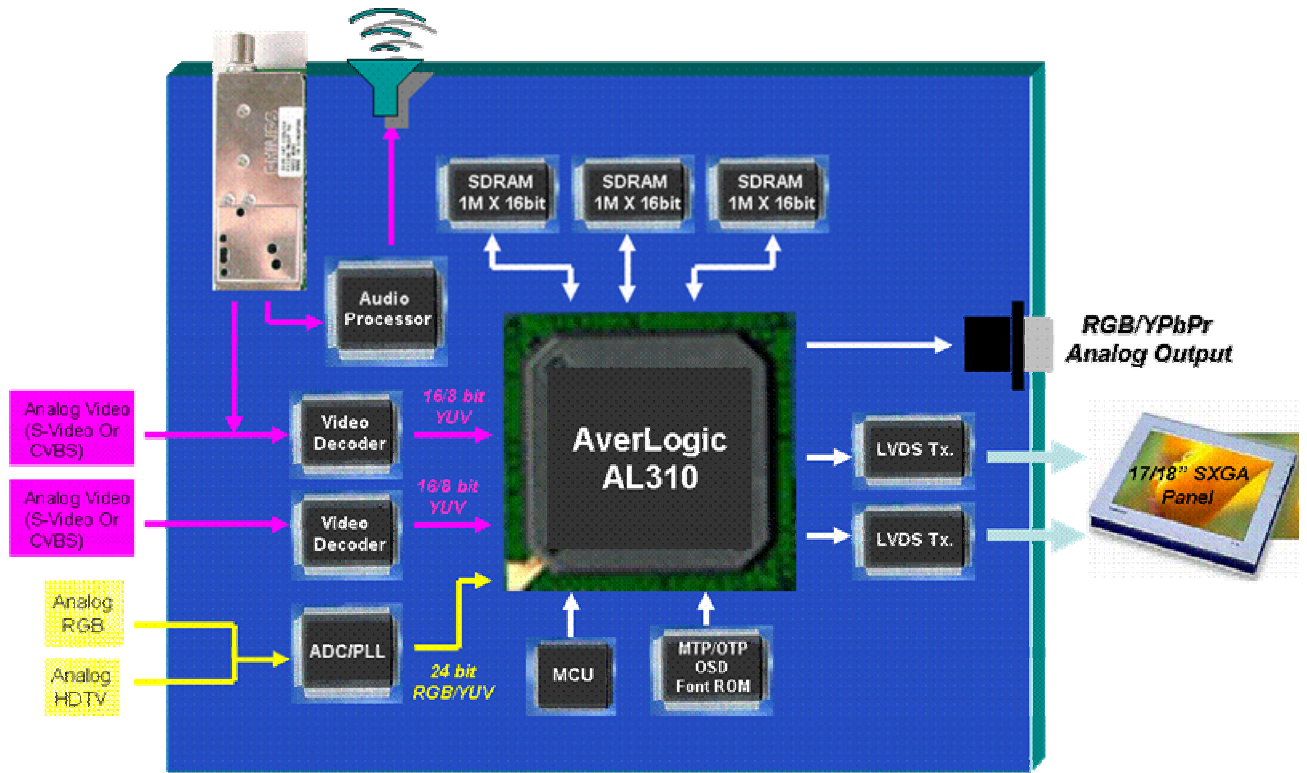
- On Screen Display (OSD)
  - 2k Bytes Internal OSD RAM for fine bitmaps and text font
  - Dual internal OSD windows support with Alpha Blending/Transparency effect
  - Support up to 64k Bytes External ROM for font and bitmap data
  - In ROM mode, 1.5k Bytes OSD RAM for Context RAM, 0.5k Bytes for Pre-fetch RAM
  - Pre-fetch RAM supports different speed types of Font ROMs (EE-PROM, PROM or Mask-ROM)
  
- Other Features
  - Primary input stream VBI pass through support
  - Automatic screen positioning and phase adjustment support for LCD output display
  - Frame capture Mirroring support in Horizontal or Vertical direction
  - NTSC/PAL Video Input Auto-Detection support
  - Power Saving support
  - Slave mode support
  
- Operating Power
  - 2.5V core and 3.3V I/O power supplies with 5V input tolerant
  
- Package
  - 308-pin PBGA

## **4 Applications**

- PIP LCD TV & LCD Monitor with Video Input
- PIP PDP/Front Projection/Rear Projection/Progressive Scan TVs
- PIP HDTV/DTV Video Enhancer & Advanced TV Tuner Box
- Other PIP Flat Panel Displays



### 5 Application Example (Advanced LCD TV with PIP Function)





AL310

## 6 Pin-Out Diagram

### PBGA-308 Package:

Coordinate	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A	MXOUT	HOST_WRB	RA14	RA13	RA12	RA10	RA8	RA7	RA6	RA4
B	MXIN	HOST_DB7	RA15	VOUT46	VOUT45	RA11	RA9	VOUT40	RA5	RA3
C	VIN0	VIN33	RSTB	IREQ	VOUT44	VOUT43	VOUT37	VOUT35	VOUT34	VOUT36
D	VIN37	VIN35	P2VSS25	VOUT47	VOUT41	VOUT42	VOUT39	I2C_EN	VOUT38	VOUT32
E	VIN38	VIN36	VIN34	P1AVSS25					VDD25	VDD25
F	VIN3	VIN2	VIN1	P2VDD25						
G	VIN41	VIN40	VIN39	P2AVDD25						
H	VIN42	VIN5	VIN4	P2AVSS25					VDD33	VSS33
J	VIN8	VIN43	VIN7	VIN6	VIN32				VDD33	VSS25
K	VIN10	VIN45	VIN9	VIN44	P1AVDD25				VDD33	VSS25
L	VIN46	VIN11	VIN12	VIN47	P1VDD25				VDD33	VSS25
M	VIN13	VIN48	VIN14	VIN15	PSVDD25				VDD33	VSS25
N	VIN49	PCCLK	PCHS	PCHREF					VDD33	VSS33
P	VIN50	PCVS	VIN51	VIN16						
R	VIN52	VIN17	VIN19	VIN53						
T	VIN18	VIN20	VIN22	VIN54					VDD25	VDD25
U	VIN21	VIN55	GPO1	GPO0	HOST_DB3	V2HREF	HOST_DENB	MDATA4	MDATA0	DQML
V	VIN23	VIN25	VIN26	VIN28	VIN30	HOST_DB4	HOST_DB6	V2CLK	HOST_MEMB	MDATA2
W	VIN24	HOST_DB0	VIN27	VIN29	VIN31	HOST_DB5	V1VS	V2HS	MDATA1	MDATA3
Y	GPO2	HOST_DB1	HOST_DB2	V1CLK	V1HREF	V1HS	HOST_RDB	V2VS	HOST_RDYB	DQMH
Coordinate	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10



AL310

11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Coordinate	
RA2	RA1	RDATA7	RDATA5	RDATA3	RDATA1	SCLK	VOUT28	VOUT27	VOUT24	A	
RA0	RDATA6	RDATA4	RDATA2	RDATA0	PHS	PVS	VOUT26	VOUT22	VOUT21	B	
VOUT33	VOUT31	VOUT29	OXIN1	DSCLK	VOUT25	VOUT23	VOUT3	VOUT6	VOUT0	C	
OXIN2	PDSDEN	VOUT30	VOUT1	VOUT2	VOUT7	VOUT4	VOUT5	VOUT15	VOUT14	D	
VDD25	VDD25					VOUT13	VOUT19	VOUT10	VOUT16	E	
						VOUT11	VOUT17	VOUT18	VOUT8	F	
						AVSS25	VOUT20	VOUT9	VREFOUT	G	
						DVSS25	VOUT12	COMP	VREFIN	H	
VSS33	VSS33	AVDD33				AVSS33B	RSET	IOG	IOB	IOR	J
AVSS33R	AVDD33R	AVDD33B				AVSS33	MDATA36	MDATA35	MDATA34	MDATA33	K
VSS25	VSS25	VSS33				AVDD33G	MADDR7	MADDR8	MADDR11	MDATA32	L
VSS25	VSS25	VSS33				AVSS33G	AVDD25	MADDR4	MADDR9	MADDR10	M
VSS25	VSS25	VSS33				DVDD25	MADDR1	MADDR5	MADDR6	N	
VSS33	VSS33	VSS33				VDD25	MADDR0	MADDR2	MADDR3	P	
						VDD25	MDATA30	MDATA31	PMXIN	R	
VDD25	VDD25					MDATA28	MDATA29	MDATA27	MDATA26	T	
MDATA10	MDATA42	MDATA44	WEB	MDATA14	MDATA15	MDATA21	MDATA41	MDATA39	MDATA25	U	
MDATA6	MDATA9	MDATA45	MDATA40	MDATA12	MDATA38	MDATA37	MDATA43	MDATA20	MDATA24	V	
CSB	MDATA46	MDATA47	MDATA11	RASB	BA1	MDATA19	MDATA18	MDATA17	MDATA23	W	
MDATA5	CLKE	MDATA7	MDATA8	CLK	CASB	BA0	MDATA13	MDATA16	MDATA22	Y	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	Coordinate	

- : Input Interface
- : OSD ROM Interface
- : DAC Output Interface
- : Panel Interface
- : SDRAM Interface
- : HOST Interface
- : PLL Interface
- : Digital Power 2.5V
- : Digital Ground 2.5V
- : Digital Power 3.3V
- : Digital Ground 3.3V

## 7 Pin Definition and Description

### 7.1 Input Format Table of AL310:

VIN No.	55~48	47~40	39~32	31~24	23~16	15~8	7~0
<b>PC(V0)</b>					<b>R/Cr</b>	<b>G/Y</b> <b>Y</b>	<b>B/Cb</b> <b>CbCr</b> <b>YCbCr</b>
<b>V1</b>		<b>Cr</b>	<b>Y</b> <b>Y</b>	<b>Cb</b> <b>CbCr</b> <b>YCbCr</b>			
<b>V2</b>	<b>Y</b> <b>YCbCr</b>	<b>CbCr</b>					

### 7.2 The pin-out definitions are described as follows:

Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O type	Description
<b>Input Interface</b>			
VIN[55:48]	U2,T4,R4,R1,P3,P1, N1,M2	I	<b>For V2:</b> YUV 4:2:2(16bit) : Y[7:0] Input Data YUV 4:2:2 (8 bit) : YCbCr[7:0] Input Data
VIN[47:40]	L4,L1,K2,K4,J2,H1, G1,G2	I	<b>For V1:</b> YUV 4:4:4 : Cr[7:0] Input Data <b>For V2:</b> YUV 4:2:2(16bit) : CbCr[7:0] Input Data
VIN[39:32]	G3,E1,D1,E2,D2,E3, C2,J5	I	<b>For V1:</b> YUV 4:4:4 : Y[7:0] Input Data YUV 4:2:2(16bit) : Y[7:0] Input Data
VIN[31:24]	W5,V5,W4,V4,W3, V3,V2,W1	I	<b>For V1:</b> YUV 4:4:4 : Cb[7:0] Input Data YUV 4:2:2(16bit) : CbCr[7:0] Input Data YUV 4:2:2 (8 bit) : YCbCr[7:0] Input Data
VIN[23:16]	V1,T3,U1,T2,R3,T1, R2,P4	I	<b>For PC</b> RGB : RED[7:0] Input Data

Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O type	Description
			<b>For V0:</b> YUV 4:4:4 : Cr[7:0] Input Data
VIN[15:8]	M4,M3,M1,L3,L2,K1 ,K3,J1	I	<b>For PC</b> RGB : GREEN[7:0] Input Data <b>For V0:</b> YUV 4:4:4 : Y[7:0] Input Data YUV 4:2:2(16bit) : Y[7:0] Input Data
VIN[7:0]	J3,J4,H2,H3,F1,F2, F3,C1	I	<b>For PC</b> RGB : BLUE[7:0] Input Data <b>For V0:</b> YUV 4:4:4 : Cb[7:0] Input Data YUV 4:2:2(16bit) : CbCr[7:0] Input Data YUV 4:2:2 (8 bit) : YCbCr[7:0] Input Data
PCCLK	N2	I	Reference Clock of PC or Video Port 0
PCHREFF	N4	I	HDE Input of PC or Video Port 0
PCHS	N3	I	HSYNC Input of PC or Video Port 0
PCVS	P2	I	VSYNC Input of PC or Video Port 0
V1CLK	Y4	I	Reference Clock of Video Port 1
V1HREFF	Y5	I	HDE Input of Video Port 1
V1HS	Y6	I	HSYNC Input of Video Port 1
V1VS	W7	I	VSYNC Input of Video Port 1
V2CLK	V8	I	Reference Clock of Video Port 2
V2HREFF	U6	I	HDE Input of Video Port 2
V2HS	W8	I	HSYNC Input of Video Port 2
V2VS	Y8	I	VSYNC Input of Video Port 2
<b>OSD ROM Interface</b>			
RDATA[7:0]	A13,B12,A14,B13, A15,B14,A16,B15,	I	ROM Data Bus Bit 7-0
RA[15:0]	B3,A3,A4,A5,B6,A6, B7,A7,A8,A9,B9,A10 ,B10,A11,A12,B11	O	ROM Address Bus Bit 15-0
<b>DAC Output Interface</b>			

Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O type	Description
AVDD33	H13	AP	3.3v Analog Power for DAC
AVSS33	K16	AG	Analog GND for DAC
AVDD25	M17	AP	2.5V Analog Power for DAC
AVSS25	G17	AG	Analog GND for DAC
AVDD33R	J12	AP	3.3 V Analog Power for Channel R
AVSS33R	J11	AG	Analog GND for Channel R
AVDD33G	L16	AP	3.3 V Analog Power for Channel G
AVSS33G	M16	AG	Analog GND for Channel G
AVDD33B	J13	AP	3.3 V Analog Power for Channel B
AVSS33B	J16	AG	Analog GND for Channel B
DVDD25	N17	DP	2.5V Digital Power for DAC
DVSS25	H17	DG	Digital GND for DAC
IOR	J20	O	Channel R Current Output
IOG	J18	O	Channel G Current Output
IOB	J19	O	Channel B Current Output
RSET	J17	I	Full-Scale Adjust Resister
COMP	H19	I	Compensation Pin
VREFIN	H20	I	Voltage Reference Input
VREFOUT	G20	O	Voltage Reference Output
<b>Panel Interface</b>			
VOUT[47:40]	D4,B4,B5,C5,C6,D6, D5,B8	O	Digital Output Interface RED[7:0] Even
VOUT[39:32]	D7,D9,C7,C10,C8, C9,C11,D10	O	Digital Output Interface GREEN[7:0] Even
VOUT[31:24]	C12,D13,C13,A18, A19,B18,C16,A20	O	Digital Output Interface BLUE[7:0] Even
VOUT[23:16]	C17,B19,B20,G18, E18,F19,F18,E20	O	Digital Output Interface RED[7:0] Odd
VOUT[15:8]	D19,D20,E17,H18, F17,E19,G19,F20,	O	Digital Output Interface GREEN[7:0] Odd
VOUT[7:0]	D16,C19,D18,D17, C18,D15,D14,C20	O	Digital Output Interface BLUE[7:0] Odd

Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O type	Description
SCLK	A17	O	Display Pixel Clock
DSCLK	C15	O	Display Pixel Clock Divided by 2
PDSDEN	D12	O	Display Data Enable
PHS	B16	I/O	Display HSYNC output / input for Slave Mode
PVS	B17	I/O	Display VSYNC output / input for Slave Mode
OXIN1	C14	I	Reference Clock 1 for Display Device
OXIN2	D11	I	Reference Clock 2 for Display Device
<b>SDRAM Interface</b>			
MDATA[47:0]	W13,W12,V13,U13, V18,U12,U18,V14, U19,V16,V17,K17, K18,K19,K20,L20, R19,R18,T18,T17, T19,T20,U20,V20, W20,Y20,U17,V19, W17,W18,W19,Y19, U16,U15,Y18,V15, W14,U11,V12,Y14, Y13,V11,Y11,U8, W10,V10,W9,U9	I/O	SDRAM Data Bus Bit 47-0
MADDR[11:0]	L19,M20,M19,L18, L17,N20,N19,M18, P20,P19,N18,P18	O	SDRAM Address Bit 11-0
PMXIN	R20	I	SDRAM Read Data Input Sampling Clock
BA[1:0]	W16,Y17	O	SDRAM Bank Address Bit 0-1
DQML	U10	O	SDRAM Low Byte Data Mask
DQMH	Y10	O	SDRAM High Byte Data Mask
WEB	U14	O	SDRAM Write Enable
RASB	W15	O	SDRAM Row Address Strobe
CASB	Y16	O	SDRAM Column Address Strobe
CLK	Y15	O	SDRAM reference Clock
CLKE	Y15	O	SDRAM Clock Enable



Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O type	Description
CSB	W11	O	SDRAM Chip Select
<b>Host Interface</b>			
RSTB	C3	I	Reset
HOST_DB[7:0]	B2,V7,W6,V6,U5,Y3, Y2,W2	I/O	Host Data Bus Bit 7-0 of Parallel Port
HOST_WRB	A2	I	Reference Clock of Parallel Port
HOST_RDB	Y7	I	Read/Write Strobe of Parallel Port
HOST_DENB	U7	I	Data Cycle of parallel Port
HOST_MEMB	V9	I	Memory Access Cycle of Parallel Port
HOST_RDYB	Y9	O	Read Data Ready Output of Parallel Port
IREQ	C4	O	Interrupt Output of Parallel Port
GPO0	U4	O	General Output Port 0
GPO1	U3	O	General Output Port 1
GPO2	Y1	O	General Output Port 2
I2C_EN	D8	I	I2C Enable
<b>PLL Interface</b>			
MXIN	B1	I	Crystal Input (14.31818MHz)
MXOUT	A1	O	Crystal Output
P1VDD25	L5	DP	2.5V Pad Ring Power for PLL1
P1VSS25	M5	DG	Pad Ring GND for PLL1
P1AVDD25	K5	AP	Analog Power for PLL1
P1AVSS25	E4	AG	Analog GND for PLL1
P2VDD25	F4	DP	2.5V Pad Ring Power for PLL2
P2VSS25	D3	DG	Pad Ring GND for PLL2
P2AVDD25	G4	AP	Analog Power for PLL2
P2AVSS25	H4	AG	Analog GND for PLL2
<b>DIGITAL POWER / GROUND</b>			
VDD25	E9,E10,E11,E12, P17,R17,T9,T10, T11,T12	DP	Digital Power 2.5V
VSS25	J9,J10,K9,K10,K11, K12,L9,L10,L11,L12	DG	Digital Ground 2.5V



Pin Name	Pin Number	I/O type	Description
	,M9,M10,M11,M12		
VDD33	H8,H9,J8,K8,L8,M8, N8,N9	DP	Digital Power 3.3V
VSS33	H10,H11,H12,K13, L13,M13,N10,N11, N12,N13	DG	Digital Ground 3.3V

Note: For I/O type, "I", "O", "AP", "AG", "DP", and "DG" stand for "Input", "Output", "Analog Power", "Analog Ground", "Digital Power", and "Digital Ground" respectively.

## 8 General Function Description

### 8.1 Function Blocks

AL310 provide a fully programmable structure allowing video stream process more flexible. The AL310 data process is executed by parsing in the modules such as capture, down scale, memory, up scale and mixer. In each module, data will be manipulated corresponding to the setting of registers. Due to the lack of the number of registers, some registers require banking to other page for access. There are 4 group registers, base control registers, capture control registers, memory control registers and display control registers. The value of base register 0eh determines which group of registers is taken effect. If register 0eh is programmed to value 00, the group of base control registers is chosen; and the register 0eh with value 01 is for capture register group, value 02 is for memory register group and value 03 is for display register group. The register 0eh must be set to corresponding value before that group of register can be accessed.

Register	Group ID	Group register Description		Symbol	Example
0Eh	<1:0>	00	Access only base control registers	BAS#	BAS#16
		01	Access capture and base control registers	CAP#	CAP#20
		10	Access memory and base control registers	MEM#	MEM#20
		11	Access display and base control registers	DIS#	DSP#20



## 8.2 VIU (Video Input Unit)

AL310 supports triple input ports for PIP overlaying. Main-channel accepts RGB/YUV 24/16/8bit and Sub-channel accepts 16/8bit YUV 4:2:2 video data stream with ITU-R-656/601 standards. Applying AverLogic Proprietary Scaling algorithm, the video stream can be scaled down to accommodate required output resolutions with high quality scaling effect. The high quality scaling engine also ensures full screen output display.

For PC Graphics input, AL310 provides Auto-adjustment function to adjust Phase, and Position automatically.

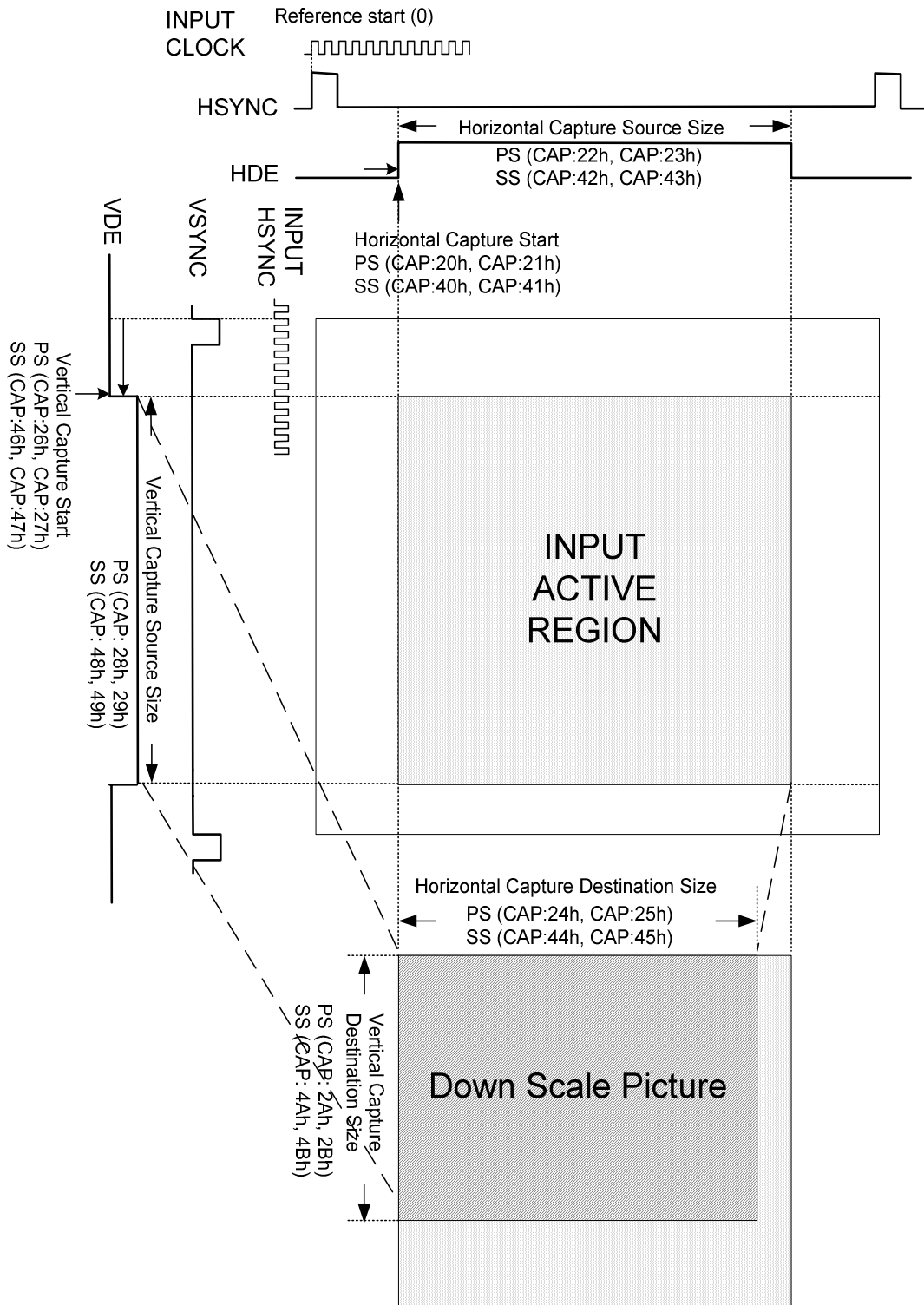
### 8.2.1 Input Data Format

The AL310 is an integrated video processor that automatically detects and converts multiple graphics & video formats. The AL310 recognized the input data streams as primary and secondary. The Index and Base registers provide user an expansion of the control registers, which implements easy control of the input and the desired output format. The Base registers control the input type and target format.

The AL310 accepts four data formats: 24bit RGB, 8-bit ITU-R BT.656 (CCIR656), 16-bit CCIR601 422 and 24-bit CCIR601 444 data. The clock and sync signal pins separate for RGB or YUV while the YUV data share the same pins as RGB data. For detailed applications, please refer to AL310 Application Notes.

### 8.2.2 Video Capture and Down Scale Engine

The AL310 has a high-quality scaling engine performing proprietary scaling operations independently in both Horizontal and Vertical direction with 4-line, high precision interpolation.



AL310 Input/Capture timing and Down Scale

### 8.2.3 Automatic Positioning Registers

The AL310 can detect and report input capture timing for Auto-adjustment function. It detects the starting and ending positions of active video in both direction (Horizontal and Vertical) and ensures the output fit properly into the display region. The data threshold value defines the sensibility of valid data. The capture data will be sampled and qualified base upon the value of data threshold, so that it can determine the starting point and ending point of an active line or an active frame.

### 8.2.4 PLL Programming for Memory and Display Clock

AL310 embedded 2 independent 200MHz PLL-Based Clock Generator. One is used to generate SDRAM clock (CLK, pin Y15), the other is for output clock (SCLK, pin A17). They are all reference input clock from XIN (generally 14.318MHZ).

There are 3 operation modes in defined in PLL register: Power Down Mode, Bypass Mode and Normal Mode. Power Down Mode forces FOUT to low and PLL in low power consumption state (<10uW). Bypass Mode provides FOUT with the same frequency as FIN. Normal Mode synthesizes FOUT by programming suitable divider values. It needs a Tready time (Pull\_in Time + Locking Time) for PLL to re-lock the FIN clock when PLL wakes up from Power Mode to Normal Mode. In general, it should be reserved a Tread time for re-locking when PLL is changed to Normal Mode from Power Mode or Bypass Mode, or when any divider setting is changed.

## 8.3 MIU (Memory Interface Unit)

MIU supports SDRAM 48/32bit bus width interface. AL310 supports various SDRAM configurations, such as 1Mx16, 2ea or 3ea. It uses sequential Burst mode to control SDRAM memory that operates at minimum 100MHz of clock frequency. For detail operation of SDRAM, please reference memory specifications.

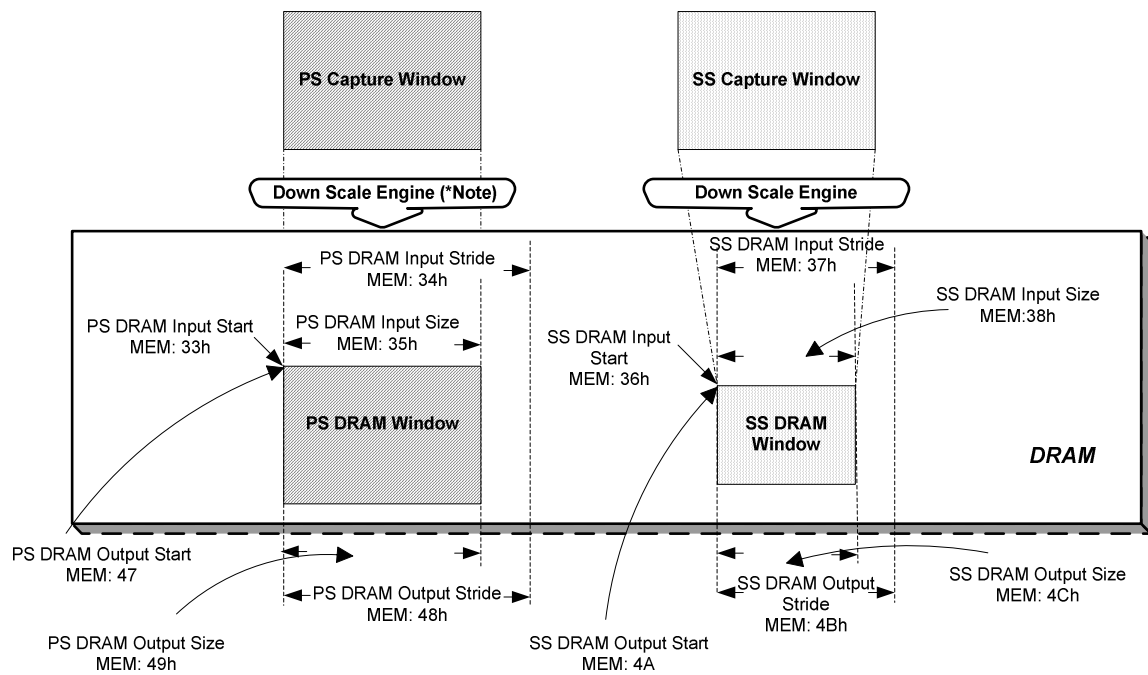
### 8.3.1 DRAM Bandwidth Consideration

The AL310 uses external DRAMS for the purpose of frame rate conversion between the input video and the output video device. The frame rate conversion for video is done by

double buffering. However, for graphics, double buffering is disabled for most of the time less motion happens in graphics.

### 8.3.2 DRAM Input/Output Windows

The proceeding diagrams will describe the DRAM input control.



Primary Stream and Secondary Stream memory managing

The DRAM input data size depends on the horizontal capture destination size.

After the input data size has been defined, the memory address of input data can be determined by the register DRAM input stride. The DRAM input stride can be programmed to provide extra memory space for input data.

## **8.4 VPU (Video Processing Unit)**

AL310 identifies video input sources including Progressive Film (24/25 frames/sec) and Interlaced Video (50/60 fields/sec) and selects appropriate de-interlacing algorithm for video enhancement. VPU supports Film Detection with Inverse 3:2 or 2:2 Pull Down and AverLogic Proprietary Deinterlacing. When AL310 detects the video source as Film, then progressive scan frames will be reassembled and output twice input rate such as 50/60 frame/sec. Otherwise, it will be taken as Interlaced Video Source, and processed by using Deinterlacing to reduce video artifacts. The scaling engine offers Scale-Up effect by applying AverLogic's proprietary scaling algorithm. It supports independent Scale-Up in both Horizontal and Vertical direction with 4-line, high precision interpolation. The Sharpness Control provides good effect for image enhancement. It also provides Keystone function for Projector application.

### **8.4.1 Video De-Interlaced with Film Detection and Motion Adaptive**

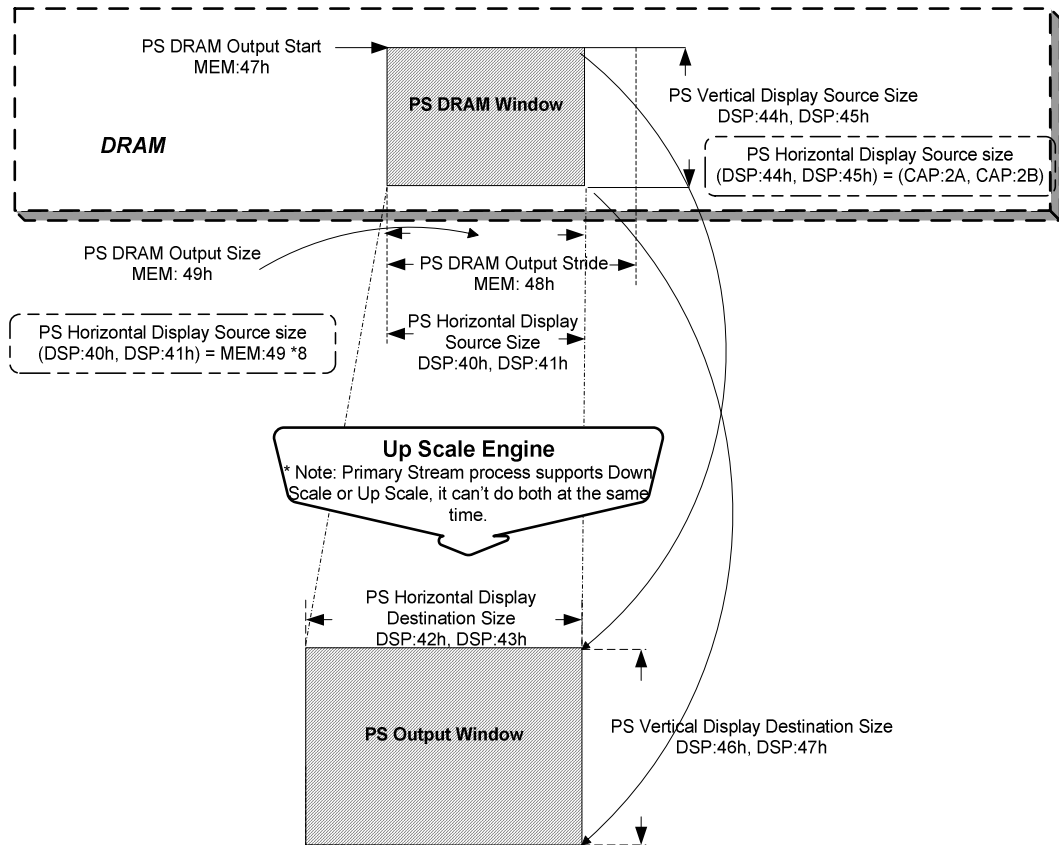
Video Processing unit equips a high quality deinterlacing algorithm to optimize the output progressive scan frame by recovering film sequence and compensating motion effect during the deinterlacing process. The motion estimation can evaluate both Y/C data or Y data by setting register. In Motion Adaptive process, the sensitivity of the data estimation can be adjusted by register for Luma and Chroma threshold. In film video, such as DVD movie, some duplicate fields are inserted into the interlaced video stream. Original film sequence detection and recovery can produce a smooth progressive scan frame transition after deinterlaced.

### **8.4.2 Up Scale Engine**

The Up Scale Engine can scale up Primary Stream to higher resolution in high quality for output display. The AL310 adapts FIR scaling engine that can do horizontal and vertical up scale independently. The primary stream picture can be either down scale to smaller size of picture or up scale to larger size of picture from original capture (input) picture for output, but it can not do both up and down scale process at the same time. Consider to capture full picture of input data if the output resolution of primary stream picture is going to be enlarged.



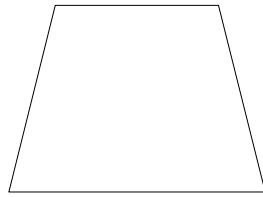
Following block diagram illustrates the define registers of source primary stream window and destination up scale window.



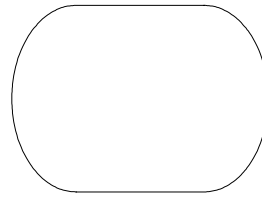
Primary Stream Up scale block diagram and defined registers

### 8.4.3 Keystone Up Scale Engine

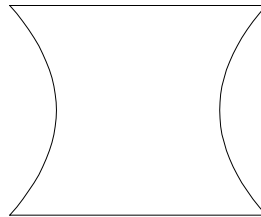
The AL310 can scale up the image in dynamic ratio which is good for projector image correction. The projected images from the projector sometimes show as Figure due to the misalignment or cheap optics. The AL310 can up scale picture in dynamic ratios which are loaded from pre-stored at internal FIFO buffers. The keystone is designed to compensate the distortions, such as figures following.



distortion 1



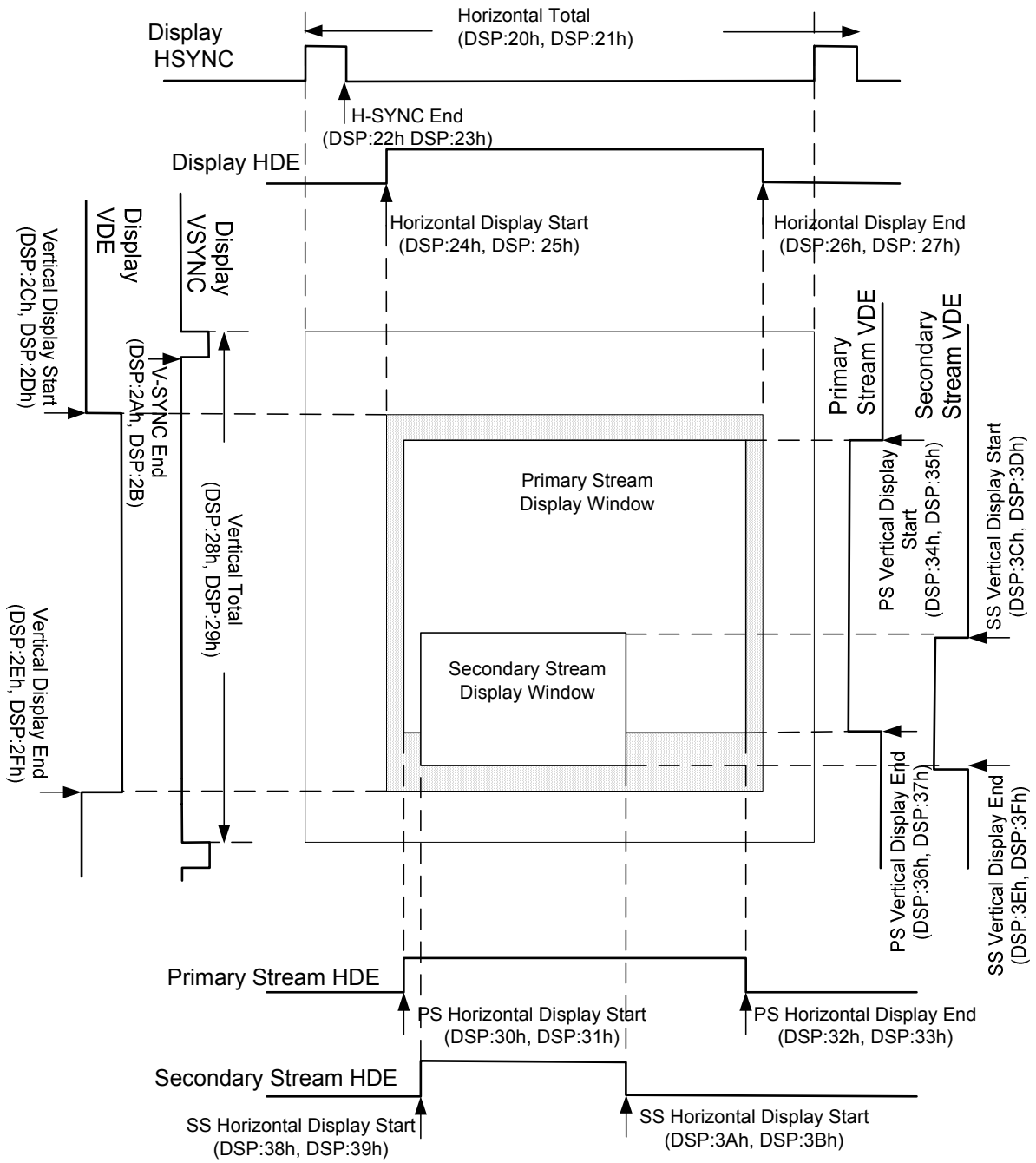
distortion 2



distortion 3

### 8.5VOU (Video Output Unit)

Two independent On-Screen-Display (OSD) windows provide overlay for a control menu, text, or caption on the output display. The AL310's OSD is very flexible in the way that the font, size, and display location are all programmable. The internal 2K byte SRAM provides storage for the OSD information. The OSD can be operated with only this internal SRAM or with an external ROM to store font tables or even larger bitmaps. Built-in 8bit Programmable Gamma Look-Up Table for each input color channel for Gamma Correction. It may be used for RGB Contrast, Brightness and Color Temperature adjustments. Dithering is performed to retain color resolution for LCD panels that support 18-bit color depths. AL310 provides Digital video output interface that can be directly connected to 24bit TFT LCD Panel or DVI/LVDS Transmitters. It also provides Analog video output which can support SXGA resolution.



AL310 Output timing and display windows

### 8.5.1 PIP Overlaying

In the primary stream, select either PS image or PS background color to show on the PS

display region. In proportion to the SS image or SS background color show on the SS display region. On the overlay area of PS & SS is a blending region. If PS and SS don't fill up the display screen, the desktop color is showed on other areas. The Figure 3 Display Screen shows the location of different combination from input image or internal color generator.

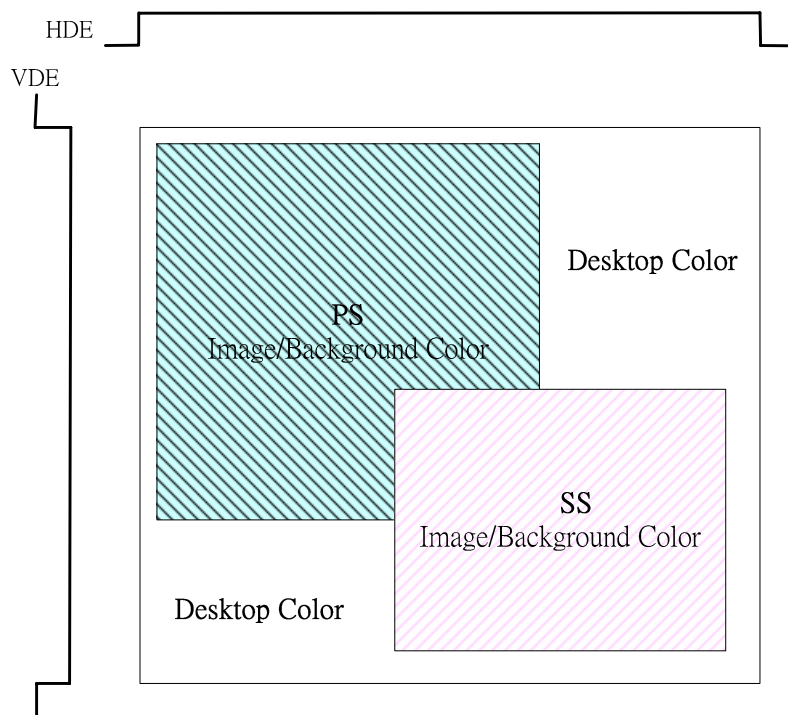


Figure 3 Display Screen

### 8.5.2 OSD

Two independent On-Screen-Display (OSD) windows provide overlay for a control menu, text, or caption on the output display. The AL310's OSD is very flexible in the way that the font, size, and display location are all programmable. The internal 2K byte SRAM provides storage for the OSD information. The OSD can be operated with only this internal SRAM or with an external ROM to store font tables or even larger bitmaps.

Regarding the detailed usage, please refer to AL310's OSD Application Note.

### 8.5.3 LUT (Look up table for Gamma Correction and Color Enhancement)

Because of the different characteristics of TV's and PC monitors, direct color space conversion from TV to PC may not show the same color that the human eye sees from the original video on the TV. The contrast may not be sufficient, and the hue may not be accurate, so to resolve these issues the AL310 has a gamma correction internal LUT implemented.

The AL310 provides programmable registers for implementing the LUT. The directly converted colors are sent to the LUT that then sends out the mapped, corrected colors.

The user can program the LUT based on his/her own experiments on specific types of monitors. The typical input-output mapping curve is usually somewhat like the following:

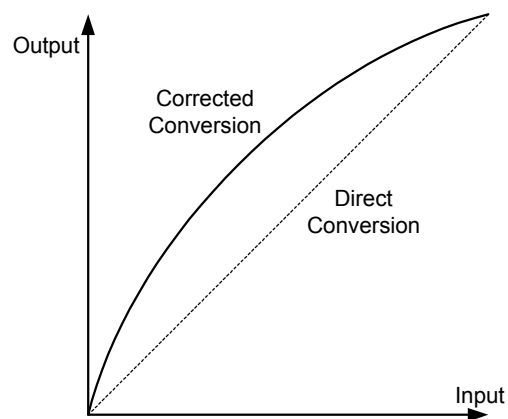


Figure 11 LUT Mapping

### 8.5.4 Dithering

The AverLogic offers dithering technique that simulates display of colors that are not in the current color space of a particular image. The Dithering logic provides additional color depth enhancement to retain color resolution for LCD panels that support 18-bit color depth.

### **8.5.5 Dual Output**

The AL310 supports both digital and analog output interfaces that provide flexible output mode selections according to different user desire.

### **8.6 BIU (Bus Interface Unit)**

It supports I<sup>2</sup>C serial and parallel port programming interfaces. I<sup>2</sup>C serial interface requires two wires to access while the parallel port interface needs 11 wires. The communication speed of proprietary parallel interface is much faster than I<sup>2</sup>C serial interface.

Regarding to the detailed usage, please refer to AL310's General Application Note.

## 9 Register Definition & Description

Registers are provided to setup AL310. These registers can be programmed via host interface. The host interface protocol is illustrated in “Host Interface” paragraph. The application notes will describe more detailed settings about these registers. Upon request, AverLogic will provide the sample code or tool of host interface control software.

### 9.1 Register Set

Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
<b>Base Control Group Registers</b>				
COMPANYID	00h	R	46h	Company ID
INTRMASK	02h	R/W	00h	Interrupt Mask
INTRSTATUS	03h	R/W	00h	Interrupt Vector and Mode
CAPCTRL	06h	R/W	00h	Capture Data Control
DISCTRL1	07h	R/W	00h	Display Data Control 1
DISCTRL2	08h	R/W	00h	Display Data Control 2
POLARITYCTRL	09h	R/W	00h	Display Polarity Control
OTIMECTRL	0Ah	R/W	00h	Display Timing Control
GROUPACCESS	0Eh	R/W	00h	Group Access ID
BOARDCFG	10h	R/W	00h	Board Configuration
INSRCFORMAT	11h	R/W	00h	Input Video Source Format
INPUTCTRL	12h	R/W	00h	Input Control
HREFDLY	13h	R/W	00h	Horizontal Reference Delay
PSSSCTRL	14h	R/W	00h	PS and SS control
SSCTRL	15h	R/W	00h	SS input control
PSCTRL	16h	R/W	00h	PS input control
MEMACCR	17h	R/W	00h	Memory Access Control
INVMSB	18h	R/W	00h	Inverted MSB of PS & SS
PLLSETR	1Bh	R/W	00h	PLL Setting for Memory and Display
MPLLNF	1Ch	R/W	00h	LSB of NF Value for Memory PLL
MPLLNRO	1Dh	R/W	00h	MSB of NF/NR/NO Value for Memory PLL
OPLLNF	1Eh	R/W	00h	LSB of NF Value for Display PLL
OPLLNRO	1Fh	R/W	00h	MSB of NF/NR/NO Value for Display PLL
<b>Capture Control Group Registers (Accessible when BAS#0E = 01h)</b>				

Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
<b>PS Timing</b>				
CAPPSHSTART	21h & 20h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Capture Start
CAPPSHSRCSIZE	23h & 22h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Capture Source Size
CAPPSHDESTSIZE	25h & 24h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Capture Destination Size
CAPPSVSTART	27h & 26h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Capture Start
CAPPSVSRCSIZE	29h & 28h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Capture Source Size
CAPPSVDESTSIZE	2Bh & 2Ah	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Capture Destination Size
PSINTERLACECTRL	2Eh	R/W	00h	PS Interlace Control
PSHDNRATIO	31h & 30h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Scale Down Ratio
PSVDNRATIO	33h & 32h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Scale Down Ratio
<b>VBI Input Timing</b>				
VBIVSTART	34h	R/W	00h	VBI Vertical Capture Start
VBIVEND	35h	R/W	00h	VBI Vertical Capture End
VBIHSTART	36h	R/W	00h	VBI Horizontal Capture Start
VBHISIZE	37h	R/W	00h	VBI Horizontal Capture Size
<b>ITU-656 Detection</b>				
PS656HSTART	38h	R/W	20h	PS ITU656 data Horizontal sync start
PS656HEND	39h	R/W	A0h	PS ITU656 data Horizontal sync end
PS656VSTART	3Ah	R/W	02h	PS ITU656 data Vertical sync start
PS656VEND	3Bh	R/W	04h	PS ITU656 data Vertical sync end
SS656HSTART	3Ch	R/W	20h	SS ITU656 data Horizontal sync start
SS656HEND	3Dh	R/W	A0h	SS ITU656 data Horizontal sync end
SS656VSTART	3Eh	R/W	02h	SS ITU656 data Vertical sync start
SS656VEND	3Fh	R/W	04h	SS ITU656 data Vertical sync end
<b>SS Input Timing</b>				
CAPSSHSTART	41h & 40h	R/W	00h	SS Horizontal Capture Start
CAPSSHSRCSIZE	43h & 42h	R/W	00h	SS Horizontal Capture Source Size
CAPSSHDESTSIZE	45h & 44h	R/W	00h	SS Horizontal Capture Destination Size
CAPSSVSTART	47h & 46h	R/W	00h	SS Vertical Capture Start
CAPSSVSRCSIZE	49h & 48h	R/W	00h	SS Vertical Capture Source Size
CAPSSVDESTSIZE	4Bh & 4Ah	R/W	00h	SS Vertical Capture Destination Size
SSINTERLACECTRL	4Eh	R/W	00h	SS Interface Control





Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
SSDOWNHFILTER	4Fh	R/W	00h	SS Scale Down Horizontal filter taps
<b>Position Detection</b>				
POSDATATH	51h	R/W	00h	Data Threshold for Position Detection
POSHDESTART	5Bh & 5Ah	R		Horizontal Active Start
POSHDEEND	5Dh & 5Ch	R		Horizontal Active End
POSVDESTART	5Fh & 5Eh	R		Vertical Active Start
POSVDEEND	61h & 60h	R		Vertical Active End
<b>Mode Detection</b>				
CAPPSHTOTALCNT	63h & 62h	R		PS Horizontal Total Counter
CAPPSVTOTALCNT	65h & 64h	R		PS Vertical Total Counter
CAPSSHTOTALCNT	67h & 66h	R		SS Horizontal Total Counter
CAPSSVTOTALCNT	69h & 68h	R		SS Vertical Total Counter
PSDBUFFLAGNUML	70h	R/W	00h	PS Double Buffer Flag Number LSB
SSDBUFFLAGNUML	71h	R/W	00h	SS Double Buffer Flag Number LSB
DBUFFLAGNUMH	72h	R/W	00h	PS & SS Double Buffer Flag Number MSB
TUNEPCCLK	73h	R/W	00h	Tune Input PC Clock Timing
TUNEV1CLK	74h	R/W	00h	Tune Input V1 Clock Timing
TUNEV2CLK	75h	R/W	00h	Tune Input V2 Clock Timing
<b>Memory Control Group Registers(Accessible when reg.0Eh = 02h)</b>				
<b>DRAM Control</b>				
DRAMACCESSCTRL	20h	R/W	00h	DRAM Access control
DRAMWRITE	21h	R/W	00h	DRAM Write
FIFOCONTROL	22h	R/W	00h	SS FIFO Control
FIFOCONTROL	23h	R/W	00h	PS Input FIFO Control
DRAMMINREFRESH	28h	R/W	00h	DRAM Minimum Refresh
DRAMCTRL	2Ah & 29h	R/W	00h	DRAM Control Register
DRAMRADDR	2Dh ~ 2Bh	R/W	00h	DRAM Read Address
SKIPMODE	32h	R/W	10h	Skip Mode
<b>DRAM Input Control</b>				
DRAMPSISTART	33h	R/W	10h	PS DRAM Input Start
DRAMPSISTRIDE	34h	R/W	00h	PS DRAM Input Stride
DRAMPSISIZE	35h	R/W	00h	PS DRAM Input Size

Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
DRAMSSISTART	36h	R/W	00h	SS DRAM Input Start
DRAMSSISTRIDE	37h	R/W	00h	SS DRAM Input Stride
DRAMSSISIZE	38h	R/W	00h	SS DRAM Input Size
<b>DRAM Window Copy Control</b>				
WCSRCSTART	3Bh ~ 39h	R/W	00h	Window Copy Source Start
GSDRAMINPUTSTRIDE	3Ch	R/W	00h	Window Copy Source Stride
GSDRAMINPUTSIZE	3Dh	R/W	00h	Window Copy HSize
WCSTRIDE	3Eh	R/W	00h	Direct Write Stride
WCDESTSTART	41h ~ 3Fh	R/W	00h	Window Copy Destination Start
DASTART	44h ~ 42h	R/W	00h	Direct Read/Write Address
WCSIZE	45h	R/W	00h	Window Copy Size
WCLINETOTAL	46h	R/W	00h	Window Copy Line Total
<b>DRAM Output Window Control</b>				
DRAMPSOSTART	47h	R/W	00h	PS DRAM Output Start
DRAMPSOSTRIDE	48h	R/W	00h	PS DRAM Output Stride
DRAMPSOSIZE	49h	R/W	00h	PS DRAM Output Size
DRAMSSOSTART	4Ah	R/W	00h	SS DRAM Output Start
DRAMSSOSTRIDE	4Bh	R/W	00h	SS DRAM Output Stride
DRAMSSOSIZE	4Ch	R/W	00h	SS DRAM Output Size
VBISTART	4Fh ~ 4Dh	R/W	00h	VBI Starting Address
FRONTM	50h	R/W	00h	
TUNEMCLK	51h	R/W	00h	Tune Memory Write Clock Timing
TUNEPMCLK	52h	R/W	00h	Tune Memory Read Clock Timing
<b>DRAM Data Port</b>				
READSTATUS	60h	R		Read Status
BYTE0	61h	R/W	00h	Byte 0
BYTE1	62h	R/W	00h	Byte 1
BYTE2	63h	R/W	00h	Byte 2
BYTE3	64h	R/W	00h	Byte 3
BYTE4	65h	R/W	00h	Byte 4
BYTE5	66h	R/W	00h	Byte 5
<b>Display Control Group Registers (Accessible when reg.0Eh = 03h)</b>				



Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
<b>Display Timing</b>				
DISHTOTAL	21h ~ 20h	R/W	00h	Display Horizontal Total
DISHSEND	23h & 22h	R/W	00h	Display Horizontal Sync
DISHDESTART	25h & 24h	R/W	00h	Horizontal Display Start
DISHDEEND	27h & 26h	R/W	00h	Horizontal Display End
DISVTOTAL	29h & 28h	R/W	00h	Display Vertical Total
DISVSEND	2Bh & 2Ah	R/W	00h	Display Vertical Sync
DISVDESTART	2Dh & 2Ch	R/W	00h	Vertical Display Start
DISVDEEND	2Fh & 2Eh	R/W	00h	Vertical Display End
<b>Window Output Timing</b>				
DISPSHDESTART	31h & 30h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Display Start
DISPSHDEEND	33h & 32h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Display End
DISPSVDESTART	35h & 34h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Display Start
DISPSVDEEND	37h & 36h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Display End
DISSSHDESTART	39h & 38h	R/W	00h	SS Horizontal Display Start
DISSSHDEEND	3Bh & 3Ah	R/W	00h	SS Horizontal Display End
DISSSVDESTART	3Dh & 3Ch	R/W	00h	SS Vertical Display Start
DISSSVDEEND	3Fh & 3Eh	R/W	00h	SS Vertical Display End
<b>Zoom In Control Registers</b>				
DISPSHSRCSIZE	41h & 40h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Display Source Size
DISPSHDESTSIZE	43h & 42h	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Display Destination Size
DISPSVSRCSIZE	45h & 44h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Display Source Size
DISPSVDESTSIZE	47h & 46h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Display Destination Size
PSZOOMFCTRL	48h	R/W	00h	PS Zoom In Filter Control
PSHUPRATIO	4Bh & 4Ah	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Scale Up Ratio
DELTAHUPRATIO	4Bh & 4Ah	R/W	00h	Delta PS Horizontal Scale Up Ratio <i>Note: This definition is valid when DIS#CB&lt;4&gt; = '1' and used in Keystone</i>
PSVUPRATIO	4Dh & 4Ch	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Scale Up Ratio
PSHPHASE	4Fh & 4Eh	R/W	00h	PS Horizontal Scale Up Initial Phase
PSVPHASE	51h & 50h	R/W	00h	PS Vertical Scale Up Initial Phase
OUTPUTMODE	54h	R/W	00h	Output Mode

Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
LUTINDEX	55h	R/W	00h	LUT Write Index
LUTRED	5Ch	R/W	00h	LUT Red Color LSB
LUTGREEN	5Dh	R/W	00h	LUT Green Color LSB
LUTBLUE	5Eh	R/W	00h	LUT Blue Color LSB
LUTCOLOR	5Fh	R/W	00h	LUT Color MSB and Read/Write Trigger
PATTERNGEN	56h	R/W	00h	Pattern Generator and GPO
<b>OSD Color Registers</b>				
OSDRAMWADDR	59h & 58h	R/W	00h	OSD Write Address
OSDRAMWDATA	5Ah	W	00h	OSD Write Data Port
COLOR0RED	60h	R/W	00h	Color 0 Red
COLOR0GREEN	61h	R/W	00h	Color 0 Green
COLOR0BLUE	62h	R/W	00h	Color 0 Blue
COLOR1RED	63h	R/W	00h	Color 1 Red
COLOR1GREEN	64h	R/W	00h	Color 1 Green
COLOR1BLUE	65h	R/W	00h	Color 1 Blue
COLOR2RED	66h	R/W	00h	Color 2 Red
COLOR2GREEN	67h	R/W	00h	Color 2 Green
COLOR2BLUE	68h	R/W	00h	Color 2 Blue
COLOR3RED	69h	R/W	00h	Color 3 Red
COLOR3GREEN	6Ah	R/W	00h	Color 3 Green
COLOR3BLUE	6Bh	R/W	00h	Color 3 Blue
COLOR4RED	6Ch	R/W	00h	Color 4 Red
COLOR4GREEN	6Dh	R/W	00h	Color 4 Green
COLOR4BLUE	6Eh	R/W	00h	Color 4 Blue
COLOR5RED	6Fh	R/W	00h	Color 5 Red
COLOR5GREEN	70h	R/W	00h	Color 5 Green
COLOR5BLUE	71h	R/W	00h	Color 5 Blue
COLOR6RED	72h	R/W	00h	Color 6 Red
COLOR6GREEN	73h	R/W	00h	Color 6 Green
COLOR6BLUE	74h	R/W	00h	Color 6 Blue
COLOR7RED	75h	R/W	00h	Color 7 Red
COLOR7GREEN	76h	R/W	00h	Color 7 Green



Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
COLOR7BLUE	77h	R/W	00h	Color 7 Blue
<b>OSD Control Registers</b>				
OSDCOLORSEL	78h	R/W	00h	OSD Color Select
BLINKTIME	79h	R/W	00h	OSD Blink Timer
OSDMODE	80h	R/W	00h	OSD Modes
FOREOP	81h	R/W	00h	Logic Operation 1
FOREOP	83h	R/W	00h	Logic Operation 2
FADEALPHA	82h	R/W	00h	Fading Alpha Value
<b>OSD1 Registers</b>				
OSDCONTROL1	84h	R/W	00h	OSD1 Control
ROMSTARTADDR1	85h	R/W	00h	OSD1 ROM Start Address
FONTADDRUNIT1	86h	R/W	00h	OSD1 Font Address Unit
OSDHSTART1	90h	R/W	00h	OSD1 Horizontal Start
OSDVSTART1	91h	R/W	00h	OSD1 Vertical Start
RAMADDRST1	92h	R/W	00h	OSD1 RAM Start Address
RAMSTRIDE1	8Bh & 93h	R/W	00h	OSD1 RAM Horizontal Stride
BMAPHSIZE1	95h & 94h	R/W	00h	OSD1 Bitmap Horizontal Size
BMAPHTOTAL1	97h & 96h	R/W	00h	OSD1 Bitmap Horizontal Total Pixels
BMAPVSIZE1	99h & 98h	R/W	00h	OSD1 Bitmap Vertical Size
BMAPVTOTAL1	9Bh & 9Ah	R/W	00h	OSD1 Bitmap Vertical total Lines
ICONHTOTAL1	9Ch	R/W	00h	OSD1 Icon Horizontal Total
ICONVTOTAL1	9Dh	R/W	00h	OSD1 Icon Vertical Total
FONTLINESIZE1	AEh	R/W	00h	OSD1 Font Line Size
<b>OSD2 Registers</b>				
OSDCONTROL2	88h	R/W	00h	OSD2 Control
ROMSTARTADDR2	89h	R/W	00h	OSD2 ROM Start Address
FONTADDRUNIT2	8Ah	R/W	00h	OSD2 Font Address Unit
OSDHSTART2	A0h	R/W	00h	OSD2 Horizontal Start
OSDVSTART1	A1h	R/W	00h	OSD2 Vertical Start
RAMADDRST2	A2h	R/W	00h	OSD2 RAM Start Address
RAMSTRIDE2	8Ch & A3h	R/W	00h	OSD2 RAM Horizontal Stride
BMAPHSIZE2	A5h & A4h	R/W	00h	OSD2 Bitmap Horizontal Size

Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
BMAPHTOTAL2	A7h & A6h	R/W	00h	OSD2 Bitmap Horizontal Total Pixels
BMAPVSIZE2	A9h & A8h	R/W	00h	OSD2 Bitmap Vertical Size
BMAPVTOTAL2L	ABh & AAh	R/W	00h	OSD2 Bitmap Vertical Total Lines
ICONHTOTAL2	ACh	R/W	00h	OSD2 Icon Horizontal Total
ICONVTOTAL2	ADh	R/W	00h	OSD2 Icon Vertical Total
FONTLINESIZE2	AFh	R/W	00h	OSD2 Font Line Size
<b>Alpha Blending Registers</b>				
MIXERCONFIG	B0h	R/W	00h	Mixer Configuration
PSALPHA	B1h	R/W	00h	PS Alpha Value
SSALPHA	B2h	R/W	00h	SS Alpha Value
DESKR	B3h	R/W	00h	Desktop Color Component Red
DESKG	B4h	R/W	00h	Desktop Color Component Green
DESKB	B5h	R/W	00h	Desktop Color Component Blue
PSBACKR	B6h	R/W	00h	PS Background Color Component Red
PSBACKG	B7h	R/W	00h	PS Background Color Component Green
PSBACKB	B8h	R/W	00h	PS Background Color Component Blue
SSBACKR	B9h	R/W	00h	SS Background Color Component Red
SSBACKG	BAh	R/W	00h	SS Background Color Component Green
SSBACKB	BBh	R/W	00h	SS Background Color Component Blue
CHROMAR	BCh	R/W	00h	Chroma Color Component Red
CHROMAG	BDh	R/W	00h	Chroma Color Component Green
CHROMAB	BEh	R/W	00h	Chroma Color Component Blue
<b>Film Detection/ Motion Adaptive Registers</b>				
MOTIONCNTTH	C5h & C4h	R/W	00h	Motion Counter Threshold
LUMATH	C6h	R/W	00h	Lumina(Y) Threshold
CHROMATH	C7h	R/W	00h	Chroma(C) Threshold
MCCTRL	C8h	R/W	00h	De-interlacing Control Register
FILMCTRL	C9h	R/W	00h	Film Detection Control Register
PHASECTRL	CAh	R/W	00h	Phase Detection Control Register
MVCNT	CFh & CEh	R/W	00h	Motion Pixel Numbers
<b>Keystone Registers</b>				
SHPKEYCTRL	CBh	R/W	00h	Sharpness/Keystone Control Register

Register Name	Address	R/W	Default	Function
MVCNTL	C0h	R/W	00h	Keystone Parameters Address LSB
MVCNTH	C1h	R/W	00h	Keystone Parameters Address MSB
<b>Tri-Level Sync Registers</b>				
TRISYNCA	D0h	W	00h	Tri-Level Sync Parameter Period a
TRISYNCB	D1h	W	00h	Tri-Level Sync Parameter Period b
TRISYNCD1	D2h	W	00h	Tri-Level Sync Parameter Delta 1
TRISYNCD2	D3h	W	00h	Tri-Level Sync Parameter Delta 2
TRISYNCLANK	D4h	W	00h	Tri-Level Sync Parameter Period Blank
TRISYNCLEVEL	D7h	W	00h	Tri-Level Sync Level
<b>SS Border Registers</b>				
SSLFSTART	E1h & E0h	W		SS Left Border Start
SSRTSTART	E3h & E2h	W		SS Right Border Start
SSTPSTART	E5h & E4h	W		SS Top Border Start
SSBTSTART	E7h & E6h	W		SS Bottom Border Start
SSBWIDTH	E8h	W		SS Border Width
SSBRED	E9h	W		SS Border Color Red
SSBGREEN	EAh	W		SS Border Color Green
SSBBULE	EBh	W		SS Border Color Blue
<b>Display Parameter Registers</b>				
DISTUNEHS	C2h	R/W		Tune Display Horizontal Sync Phase
DISTUNESCLK	CCh	R/W		Tune Display Pixel Clock Phase
DISTUNEDSCLK	CDh	R/W		Tune Display Pixel Clock by 2 Phase
PHASECTRL	CAh	R/W		Phase Detection Control Register
DISHTOTAL	D8h & D7h	R		Display Horizontal Total
DISVTOTAL	DAh & D9h	R		Display Vertical Total
PHASECNT	DCh & DBh	R		Phase Counter
COLORMANG	F0h	R/W	00h	Enable Brightness/Contrast/Saturation
BRIGHTNESS	F1h	R/W	80h	Brightness Level
CONTRAST	F2h	R/W	40h	Contrast Level
SATURATION	F3h	R/W	40h	Saturation Level

## 9.2 Register Description

### ➤ Base Control Group Registers

INDEX	Register Description		
(HEX)	Register Name	BITS	Function Description
00	Company ID (R) [COMPANYID]		
	CompanyID	<7:0>	Company ID (46h)
02	Interrupt Mask (R/W) [INTRMASK]		
	DVsyncIntMask	<0>	Display VSYNC interrupt mask 0 Mask interrupt issued by VSYNC of display 1 Interrupt issued when display VSYNC is activated
	PSVsyncIntMask	<1>	Capture primary stream VSYNC interrupt mask 0 Mask interrupt issued by VSYNC of PS 1 Interrupt issued when VSYNC of PS is activated
	SSVsyncIntMask	<2>	Capture secondary stream VSYNC interrupt mask 0 Mask interrupt issued by VSYNC of SS 1 Interrupt issued when VSYNC of SS is activated
	VBIMask	<3>	Display vertical blank interrupt mask 0 Mask interrupt issued by display vertical blank 1 Interrupt issued by display vertical blank
	FilmDetMask	<4>	H/W Film detected finished interrupt mask 0 Mask interrupt issued by film detection 1 Interrupt issued when HW film detected
	FullDetMask	<5>	FIFO full for directly memory write Interrupt Mask 0 Mask interrupt issued by FIFO full for directly write to SDRAM 1 Interrupt issued by FIFO full for directly write to SDRAM
	WCopyEndMask	<6>	Window copy finished interrupt mask 0 Mask interrupt issued by window copy 1 Interrupt issued by window copy



FIFOFullMask	<7>	Arbiter FIFO full interrupt mask
	0	Mask interrupt issued by FIFO index of arbiter
	1	Interrupt issued when FIFO is full

### 03 Interrupt Vector and Mode (R)(W) [INTRSTATUS]

---

DVsyncInt (R)	<0>	Display VSYNC interrupt
PSVsyncInt (R)	<1>	Capture primary stream VSYNC interrupt
SSVsyncInt (R)	<2>	Capture secondary stream VSYNC interrupt
VBIInt (R)	<3>	Display vertical blank interrupt
FilmDet (R)	<4>	H/W Film detected finished interrupt
FullDet (R)	<5>	FIFO full for directly memory write interrupt
WCopyEnd (R)	<6>	Window copy finished interrupt
FIFOFull (R)	<7>	Arbiter FIFO full interrupt
IntMode(W)	<0>	0 Trigger mode
		1 Level mode
	<1>	0 High active
		1 Low active
	<7:2>	Reserved

04~05: Reserved

### 06 Capture Data Control (R/W) [CAPCTRL]

---

PSVScaleDn	<0>	Primary stream vertical scale down enable
	0	Disable
	1	Enable
SSVScaleDn	<1>	Secondary stream vertical scale down enable
	0	Disable
	1	Enable
PSMEM444En	<2>	Primary stream data format stored in frame buffer
	0	16-bit 4-2-2 format
	1	24-bit 4-4-4 format
SSMEM444En	<3>	Secondary stream data format stored in frame buffer
	0	16-bit 4-2-2 format
	1	24-bit 4-4-4 format

Reserved	<4>	Tie to 0
SoGo	<5>	Display timing strboe by PS capture VSYNC
DRAMBus	<6>	DRAM bus width
	0	48-bit
	1	32-bit
GO	<7>	Capture timing enable
	0	Disable
	1	Enable

#### 07 Display Data Control 1 (R/W) [DISCTRL1]

PSDRAMByte	<1:0>	Primary stream data format stored in DRAM
	00	Reserved
	01	24-bit x 2, RGB888, YCbCr24 or YPbPr24
	10	Reserved
	11	16-bit x 2, RGB565, YCbCr16 or YPbPr16
Reserved	<2>	Reserved
PSCscEn	<3>	Primary stream data color space conversion
	0	Disable color space converter
	1	Enable color space converter
SSDRAMByte	<5:4>	Secondary stream data format stored in DRAM
	00	Reserved
	01	24-bit x 2, RGB888, YCbCr24 or YPbPr24
	10	Reserved
	11	16-bit x 2, RGB565, YCbCr16 or YPbPr16
Reserved	<6>	Reserved
SSCscEn	<7>	Secondary stream data color space conversion
	0	Disable color space converter
	1	Enable color space converter

#### 08 Display Data Control 2 (R/W) [DISCTRL2]

PSUVFlip2Path	<0>	PS U/V flip in display data path
	0	Disable
	1	Enable
PSUVFlip2Mem	<1>	PS U/V flipped in capture data path

		0	Disable
		1	Enable
PSRGBEn	<2>		PS input data format, refer to BAS#16<4>
		0	YPbPr input
		1	RGB input
PSYPbPrEn	<3>		PS color space conversion, refer to BAS#07<3>
		0	YCbCr to RGB conversion
		1	YPbPr to RGB conversion
SSUVFlip2Path	<4>		SS U/V flip in display path
		0	Disable
		1	Enable
SSUVFlip2Mem	<5>		SS U/V flipped in capture data path
		0	Disable
		1	Enable
SSRGBEn	<6>		SS input data format, refer to BAS#15<4>
		0	YPbPr input
		1	RGB input
SSYPbPrEn	<7>		SS color space conversion, refer to BAS#07<7>
		0	YCbCr to RGB conversion
		1	YPbPr to RGB conversion

#### 09 Display Polarity Control (R/W) [POLARITYCTRL]

OCIkSel	<0>		Output clock source selection as display clock, refer to BAS#09<7>
		0	Select OXIN1 as display clock
		1	Select OXIN2 as display clock
ControlEn	<1>		Panel output data signals (clock, data, HSYNC, VSYNC and PDE) control enable
		0	Disable output data signals to panel, all output data signals tie to low
		1	Enable panel output data signals
HSyncPol	<2>		Output horizontal sync polarity
		0	Positive

		1	Negative
BlankPol	<3>	Output horizontal blank polarity	
		0	Positive
		1	Negative
VSyncPol	<4>	Output vertical sync polarity	
		0	Positive
		1	Negative
InvertOdd	<5>	Invert odd field signal	
		0	Positive
		1	Negative
CSyncOut	<6>	Composite sync out	
		0	Separate
		1	Composite
OPLLsel	<7>	Display reference clock source, refer to BAS#09<0>	
		0	From external pin (OXIN1/OXIN2)
		1	From PLL

#### 0A Display Timing Control (R/W) [OTIMECTRL]

PSWinDisable	<0>	PS window disable	
		0	Enable
		1	Disable
SSWinDisable	<1>	SS window disable	
		0	Enable
		1	Disable
SlaveMode	<2>	Slave mode enable, refer to BAS#0A<3>	
		0	Output timing driven by internal registers
		1	Output timing driven by external device(capture or external display device)
SlaveType	<3>	Slave mode type, refer to BAS#0A<2>	
		0	Output timing is driven by capture timing
		1	Output timing is driven by external display device
CSYNCType	<5:4>	Compsit SYNC type	
		00	XOR
		01	AND

		10	NXOR
		11	NAND
YPbPrAnalogOut	<6>		YPbPr analog output
		0	RGB output
		1	YpbPr output
YPbPrDigitalOut	<7>		YPbPr digital output
		0	RGB output
		1	YpbPr output

#### 0E Group Access ID (R/W) [GROUPACCESS]

GroupAccessID	<1:0>		Group register access control
		00	Access only Base control registers
		01	Access Capture and Base control registers
		10	Access Memory and Base control registers
		11	Access Display and Base control registers
Reserved	<7:2>		Reserved

#### 10 Board Configuration (R/W) [BOARDCFG]

V1nConfig	<1:0>		Video1 data input pins configuration
		00	VIN pin 24 to pin 47
		01	VIN pin 16 to pin 39
		10	Reserved
		11	Reserved
Reserved	<7:2>		Reserved

#### 11 Input Video Source Format (R/W) [INSRCFORMAT]

PCInFormat	<1:0>		Video 0 data input format
		00	24-bit
		01	16-bit
		10	8-bit
		11	Reserved
V1InFormat	<3:2>		Video 1 data input format
		00	24-bit
		01	16-bit

		10	8-bit
		11	Reserved
V2InFormat	<5:4>	Video 2 data input format	
		00	24-bit
		01	16-bit
		10	8-bit
		11	Reserved
TriPixPS	<6>	3 pixel per SDRAM cycle for PS	
TriPixSS	<7>	3 pixel per SDRAM cycle for SS	

## 12 Input Control (R/W) [INPUTCTRL]

---

Reserved	<2:0>	Tie to "000"	
HsPol	<3>	Enable HS polarity detection	
		0	Disable, when turn on auto position function
		1	Enable
VsPol	<4>	Enable VS polarity detection	
		0	Disable, when turn on auto position function
		1	Enable
Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved	

## 13 Horizontal Reference Delay (R/W) [HREFDLY]

---

PSHRefDly	<3:0>	Primary stream Capture HRef delay (Unit: psclock)	
SSHRefDly	<7:4>	Secondary stream Capture HRef delay (Unit: ssclock)	

## 14 PS & SS control (R/W) [PSSCTRL]

---

PSHScaleDn	<0>	Enable primary stream scale down	
Reserved	<1>	Reserved	
PS656SyncSel	<2>	Primary stream SYNC source when ITU656 input	
		0	From external SYNC input pin
		1	From decoded ITU656 data
PSSoftRef	<3>	Primary stream HREF source	
		0	From external HREF input pin
		1	Software programmable
SSHScaleDn	<4>	Enable secondary stream scale down	

Reserved	<5>	Reserved
SS656SyncSel	<6>	Secondary stream SYNC source when ITU656 input
		0 From external SYNC input pin
		1 From decoded ITU656 data
SSSoftRef	<7>	Secondary stream HREF source
		0 From external HREF input pin
		1 Software programmable

#### 15 SS Input control (R/W) [SSCTRL]

SSSrcSel	<1:0>	Select secondary stream input source / Position detection source
		00 Video 0 (PC)
		01 Video 1 (V1)
		10 Video 2 (V2)
		11 Reserved
SSInvOddField	<2>	Invert internal detected secondary stream odd field signal
Reserved	<3>	Reserved
SS444En	<4>	Input secondary stream data format, refer to BAS#08<4>
		0 RGB/YPbPr input format
		1 YCbCr input format
SS656En	<5>	Enable input secondary stream source is ITU656 format
SSDEdgeEn	<6>	Double edge sampling for ITU656 input
Reserved	<7>	Reserved

#### 16 PS Input control (R/W) [PSCTRL]

PSSrcSel	<1:0>	Select primary stream input source
		00 Video 0 (PC)
		01 Video 1 (V1)
		10 Video 2 (V2)
		11 Reserved, tie SYNC and clock signals to 0
PSInvOddField	<2>	Invert internal detected primary stream odd field signal
Reserved	<3>	Reserved
PS444En	<4>	Input primary stream data format, refer to BAS#08<2>
		0 RGB/YPbPr input format

		1	YCbCr input format
PS656En	<5>		Enable input primary stream source is ITU656 format
PSDEdgeEn	<6>		Double edge sampling for PS ITU656 input
Reserved	<7>		Reserved

#### 17 Memory Access Control Register(R/W) [MEMACCR]

---

MemWEn	<0>		Directly write enable
MemREn	<1>		Directly read enable
HostMode	<2>		Host data mode
		0	2x16-bit per each host cycle
		1	1x24-bit per each host cycle
HostBus	<3>		Host data bus width, refer to MEM#61~66 port
		0	32-bit Bus
		1	8-bit Bus
PSOEn	<4>		Data output of directly memory via PS path
SSOEn	<5>		Data output of directly memory via SS path
WCopyEn	<6>		Window copy enable
		0	Disable window copy
		1	Enable window copy
MclkSel	<7>		Memory clock select
		0	Memory clock from external PIN (XIN)
		1	Memory clock from internal PLL

#### 18 Inverted MSB of PS & SS (R/W) [INVMSB]

---

InvPSBit7	<0>		Inverted bit 7 of PS input data
InvPSBit15	<1>		Inverted bit 15 of PS input data
InvPSBit23	<2>		Inverted bit 23 of PS input data
Reserved	<3>		Reserved
InvSSBit7	<4>		Inverted bit 7 of SS input data
InvSSBit15	<5>		Inverted bit 15 of SS input data
InvSSBit23	<6>		Inverted bit 23 of SS input data
Reserved	<7>		Reserved

Note: Please refer to General Application Note



## PLL Registers

**1B PLL Setting Register for Memory and Display(R/W) [PLLSETR]**

OPLLPd	<0>	Power Down for Display PLL
		0 PLL normal Operation
		1 PLL Power Down
OPLLVon	<1>	Reset for Display PLL
		0 PLL normal Operation
		1 Reset the PLL NF & NR Divider
OPLLBp	<2>	Bypass Mode for Display PLL
		0 PLL normal Operation
		1 Bypass the PLL & FOUT=FIN
OPLLOe	<3>	Output Control for Display PLL
		0 FOUT= Fck/NO
		1 FOUT=0
MPLLPd	<4>	Power Down for Memory PLL
		0 PLL normal Operation
		1 PLL Power Down
MPLLVon	<5>	Reset for Memory PLL
		0 PLL normal Operation
		1 Reset the PLL NF & NR Divider
MPLLBp	<6>	Bypass Mode for Memory PLL
		0 PLL normal Operation
		1 Bypass the PLL & FOUT=FIN
MPLLOe	<7>	Output control for memory PLL
		0 FOUT= Fck/NO
		1 FOUT=0

Note:  $FOUT = FIN * NF / (NR * NO) = FVCO / NO$ , here FVCO is between 80MHz and 190Mhz

Here, FIN is input clock (example:14.31818MHz XTAL)

NF/NR, and NO are refer to BAS#1C~1F definition

**1C LSB of NF Value for Memory PLL(R/W) [MPLLNF]**

MPLLNF	<7:0>	MPLLNF<7:0> Value for memory PLL
--------	-------	----------------------------------

Note: NF is MPLLNF+2

**1D**      MSB of NF/NR/NO Value for Memory PLL(R/W) [MPLLNRO]

MPLLNR	<4:0>	MPLLNR<4:0> value for memory PLL
MPLLNO	<6:5>	MPLLNO<1:0> value for memory PLL
MPLLNF	<7>	MPLLNF<8> Value for memory PLL

Note: NR is MPLLNR+2, NO is MPLLNO+1

**1E**      LSB of NF Value for Display PLL(R/W) [OPLLNF]

OPLLNF	<7:0>	OPLLNF<7:0> Value for display PLL
--------	-------	-----------------------------------

Note: NF is OPLLNF+2

**1F**      MSB of NF/NR/NO Value for Display PLL(R/W) [OPLLNRO]

OPLLNR	<4:0>	OPLLNR<4:0> value for display PLL
OPLLNO	<6:5>	OPLLNO<1:0> value for display PLL
OPLLNF	<7>	OPLLNF<8> Value for display PLL

Note: NR is OPLLNR+2, NO is OPLLNO+1

➤ **Capture Control Group Registers (Accessible when BAS#0E = 01h)**

**I. PS timing**

INDEX	Register Description		
(HEX)	Register Name	BITS	Function Description
20	<b>PS Horizontal Capture Start LSB (R/W) [CAPPSHSTART]</b>		
	CapPSHStartL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal capture start position (Unit: 1 pixel)
21	<b>PS Horizontal Capture Start MSB (R/W) [CAPPSHSTART]</b>		
	CapPSHStartH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of PS horizontal capture start position
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
22	<b>PS Horizontal Capture Source Size LSB (R/W) [CAPPSHSRCSIZE]</b>		
	CapPSHSrcSizeL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal capture source size (Unit: 1 pixel)
23	<b>PS Horizontal Capture Source Size MSB (R/W) [CAPPSHSRCSIZE]</b>		
	CapPSHSrcSizeH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of PS horizontal capture source size
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
24	<b>PS Horizontal Capture Destination Size LSB (R/W) [CAPPSHDESTSIZE]</b>		
	CapPSHDestSizeL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal capture destination size (Unit: 1 pixel)
25	<b>PS Horizontal Capture Destination Size MSB (R/W) [CAPPSHDESTSIZE]</b>		
	CapPSHDestSizeH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of PS horizontal capture destination size
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved

Note: CAPPSHSRCSIZE >= CAPPSHDESTSIZE

26 **PS Vertical Capture Start (R/W) [CAPPSVSTART]**

---

	CapPSVStartL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS vertical capture start position (Unit: 1 line)
--	--------------	-------	--

---

**27**      **PS Vertical Capture Start (R/W) [CAPPSVSTART]**

---

	CapPSVStartH	<2:0>	Bits<10:8> of PS vertical capture start position
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved

---

**28**      **PS Vertical Capture Source Size LSB (R/W) [CAPPSVSRCSIZE]**

---

	CapPSVSrcSizeL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS vertical capture source size (Unit: 1 line)
--	----------------	-------	---

---

**29**      **PS Vertical Capture Source Size MSB (R/W) [CAPPSVSRCSIZE]**

---

	CapPSVSrcSizeH	<2:0>	Bits<10:8> of PS vertical capture source size
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved

---

**2A**      **PS Vertical Capture Destination Size LSB (R/W) [CAPPSVDESTSIZE]**

---

	CapVDestSizeL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS vertical capture destination size (Unit: 1 line).
--	---------------	-------	---

---

**2B**      **PS Vertical Capture Destination Size MSB (R/W) [CAPPSVDESTSIZE]**

---

	CapPSVDestSizeH	<2:0>	Bits<10:8> of PS vertical capture destination size
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved

---

**2E**      **PS Interlace Control (R/W) [PSINTERLACECTR]**

---

	PSInterlaceEn	<0>	Enable PS interlace timing input
	PSFieldCap	<2:1>	PS field capture into memory
		00	Capture even and odd field into memory
		01	Capture odd field only
		10	Capture even field only
		11	Reserved
	PSFieldoffset	<7:4>	PS field capture offset

---

**30**      **PS Horizontal Scale Down Ratio LSB (R/W) [PSHDNRATIO]**

---

	PSHDnRatioL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal scale down ratio
--	-------------	-------	---

---

**31 PS Horizontal Scale Down Ratio MSB (R/W) [PSHDNRATIO]**


---

PSHDnRatioH <0> Bit<8> of PS horizontal scale down ratio  
 Reserved <7:1> Reserved

Note: PSHDNRATIO = CAPPSHDESTSIZE / CAPPSHSRCSIZE \* 256

---

**32 PS Vertical Scale Down Ratio LSB (R/W) [PSVDNRATIO]**


---

PSVDnRatioL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS vertical scale down ratio

---

**33 PS Vertical Scale Down Ratio MSB (R/W) [PSVDNRATIO]**


---

PSVDnRatioH <0> Bit<8> of PS vertical scale down ratio  
 Reserved <7:1> Reserved

Note: PSVDNRATIO = CAPPSVDESTSIZE / CAPPSVSRCSIZE \* 256

## II. VBI Input timing:

VBI captured data is always been stored in DRAM address, starting at 0.

To Disable VBI capture, set VBIVStart > VBIVEnd, and VBIHStart > VBIHEnd

---

**34 VBI Vertical Start (R/W) [VBIVSTART]**


---

VBIVStart <7:0> VBI vertical capture start position

---

**35 VBI Vertical End (R/W) [VBIVEND]**


---

VBIVend <7:0> VBI vertical capture end

---

**36 VBI Horizontal Start (R/W) [VBIHSTART]**


---

VBIHStart <7:0> VBI horizontal capture start position

---

**37 VBI Horizontal Size (R/W) [VBIVSIZE]**


---

VBIVSize <7:0> VBI horizontal capture size

**III. ITU-656 Detection:**

38	PS ITU-656 Hsync Start (R/W) [PS656HSTART]
PS656HStart	<7:0> Primary stream ITU656data horizontal sync start position default value 20h
39	PS ITU-656 Hsync End (R/W) [PS656HEND]
PS656HEnd	<7:0> ITU656data horizontal sync end position default value a0h
3A	PS ITU-656 Vsync Start (R/W) [PS656VSTART]
PS656VStart	<7:0> ITU656data vertical sync start position default value 02h
3B	PS ITU-656 Vsync End (R/W) [PS656VEND]
PS656VEnd	<7:0> ITU656data vertical sync end position default value 04h
3C	SS ITU-656 Hsync Start (R/W) [SS656HSTART]
SS656HStart	<7:0> ITU656data horizontal sync start position default value 20h
3D	SS ITU-656 Hsync End (R/W) [SS656HEND]
SS656HEnd	<7:0> ITU656data horizontal sync end position default value a0h
3E	SS ITU-656 Vsync Start (R/W) [SS656VSTART]
SS656VStart	<7:0> ITU656data vertical sync start position default value 02h
3F	SS ITU-656 Vsync End (R/W) [SS656VEND]
SS656VEnd	<7:0> ITU656data vertical sync end position default value 04h

**IV. SS Input timing:****40 SS Horizontal Capture Start LSB (R/W) [CAPSSHSTART]**

CapSSHStartL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS horizontal capture start position (Unit: 1 pixel)

**41 SS Horizontal Capture Start MSB (R/W) [CAPSSHSTART]**

CapSSHStartH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of SS horizontal capture start position  
Reserved <7:4> Reserved

**42 SS Horizontal Capture Source Size LSB (R/W) [CAPSSHRCFSIZE]**

CapSSHSrcSizeL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS horizontal capture source size (Unit: 1 pixel)

**43 SS Horizontal Capture Source Size MSB (R/W) [CAPSSHRCFSIZE]**

CapSSHSrcSizeH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of SS horizontal capture source size  
Reserved <7:4> Reserved

**44 SS Horizontal Capture Destination Size LSB (R/W) [CAPSSHDESTSIZE]**

CapSSHDestSizeL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS horizontal capture destination size (Unit: 1 pixel).

**45 SS Horizontal Capture Destination Size MSB (R/W) [CAPSSHDESTSIZE]**

CapSSHDestSizeH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of SS horizontal capture destination size  
Reserved <7:4> Reserved

Note: CAPSSHRCFSIZE >= CAPSSHDESTSIZE

**46 SS Vertical Capture Start LSB (R/W) [CAPSSVSTART]**

CapSSVStartL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS vertical capture start position (Unit: 1 line)

**47 SS Vertical Capture Start MSB (R/W) [CAPSSVSTART]**

CapSSVStartH <2:0> Bits<10:8> of SS vertical capture start position

Reserved            <7:3>    Reserved

**48**      SS Vertical Capture Source Size LSB (R/W) [CAPSSVSRCSIZE]

CapSSVSrcSizeL    <7:0>    Bits<7:0> of SS vertical capture source size (Unit:1 line)

**49**      SS Vertical Capture Source Size MSB (R/W) [CAPSSVSRCSIZE]

CapSSVSrcSizeH    <2:0>    Bits<10:8> of SS vertical capture source size

Reserved            <7:3>    Reserved

**4A**      SS Vertical Capture Destination Size LSB (R/W) [CAPSSVDESTSIZE]

CapSSVDestSizeL   <7:0>    Bits<7:0> of SS vertical capture destination size (Unit:1 line).

**4B**      SS Vertical Capture Destination Size MSB (R/W) [CAPSSVDESTSIZE]

CapSSVDestSizeH   <2:0>    Bits<10:8> of SS vertical capture destination size

Reserved            <7:3>    Reserved

Note: CASSVSRCSIZE >= CAPSSVDESTSIZE

**4E**      SS Interlace Control (R/W) [SSINTERLACECTRL]

SSInterlaceEn      <0>      Enable SS interlace timing input

SSFieldCap          <2:1>    SS field capture

00      Reserved

01      Capture odd field only

10      Capture even field only

11      Reserved

SSFieldoffset       <7:4>    SS field capture offset

**4F**      SS Scale Down Horizontal Filter Taps (R/W) [SSDOWNHFILTER]

SSHFitTaps          <2:0>    Secondary stream horizontal scale down filter taps

000    no filter

001    2-tap filter

010    4-tap filter

011    8-tap filter



Reserved                    <7:3>    Reserved

#### IV: Position Detection:

##### 51            Data Threshold for Position Detection (R/W) [POSDATATH]

---

PosDataTh                <7:0>    Luma(brightness) threshold value

Note: CAP#51 is used to determine PS/SS non-blanking pixel for both horizontal and vertical direction. Any pixel luma value less than this value will be considered as blanking.

##### 5A            Horizontal Active Start LSB (R) [POSHDESTART]

---

PosHDEStartL            <7:0>    Bits<7:0> of detected horizontal active start position  
(Unit: 1 pixel)

##### 5B            Horizontal Active Start MSB (R) [POSHDESTART]

---

PosHDEStartH            <2:0>    Bits<10:8> of detected horizontal active start position  
Reserved                <7:3>    Reserved

##### 5C            Horizontal Active End LSB (R) [POSHDEEND]

---

PosHDEEndL             <7:0>    Bits<7:0> of detected horizontal active start position  
(Unit: 1 pixel)

##### 5D            Horizontal Active End MSB (R) [POSHDEEND]

---

PosHDEEndH             <2:0>    Bits<10:8> of detected horizontal active end position  
Reserved                <7:3>    Reserved

##### 5E            Vertical Active Start LSB (R) [POSVDESTART]

---

PosVDEStartL            <7:0>    Bits<7:0> of detected vertical active start line (Unit: 1  
line)

##### 5F            Vertical Active Start MSB (R) [POSVDESTART]

---

PosVDEStartH            <2:0>    Bits<10:8> of detected vertical active start line  
Reserved                <7:3>    Reserved

---

60 Vertical Active End LSB (R) [POSVDEEND]  
 PosVDEEndL <7:0> Bits <7:0> of detected vertical active end line (Unit: 1 line)

---

61 Vertical Active End MSB (R) [POSVDEEND]  
 PosVDEEndH <2:0> Bits<10:8> of detected vertical active end line  
 Reserved <7:3> Reserved

**V: Mode Detection:**

---

62 PS Horizontal Capture Total Counter LSB (R) [CAPPSHTOTALCNT]  
 CapPSHtotalCntL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal total count value

---

63 PS Horizontal Capture Total Counter MSB (R) [CAPPSHTOTALCNT]  
 CapPSHtotalCntH <2:0> Bits<10:8> of PS horizontal total count value  
 Reserved <7:3> Reserved

---

64 PS Vertical Capture Total Counter LSB (R) [CAPPSVTOTALCNT]  
 CapPSVtotalCntL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS vertical total count value

---

65 PS Vertical Capture Total Counter MSB (R) [CAPPSVTOTALCNT]  
 CapPSVtotalCntH <2:0> Bits<10:8> of PS vertical total count value  
 Reserved <7:3> Reserved

---

66 SS Horizontal Capture Total Counter LSB (R) [CAPSSHTOTALCNT]  
 CapSSHtotalCntL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS horizontal total count value

---

67 SS Horizontal Capture Total Counter MSB (R) [CAPSSHTOTALCNT]  
 CapSSHtotalCntH <2:0> Bits<10:8> of SS horizontal total count value  
 Reserved <7:3> Reserved

---

68 SS Vertical Capture Total Counter LSB (R) [CAPSSVTOTALCNT]  
 CapSSVtotalCntL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS vertical total count value

69	<b>SS Vertical Capture Total Counter MSB (R) [CAPSSVTOTALCNT]</b>		
	CapSSVtotalCntH	<2:0>	Bits<10:8> of SS vertical total count value
	Reserved	<7:3>	Reserved
70	<b>PS Double Buffer Flag LSB (R/W) [PSDBUFFLAGNUM]</b>		
	PSDbufFlagNumL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of PS double buffer flag number
71	<b>SS Double Buffer Flag LSB (R/W) [SSDBUFFLAGNUM]</b>		
	SSDbufFlagNumL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of SS double buffer flag number
72	<b>PS &amp; SS Double Buffer Flag MSB (R/W) [DBUFFLAGNUM]</b>		
	PSDbufFlagNumH	<2:0>	Bits<10:8> of PS double buffer flag number
	SSDbufFlagNumH	<6:4>	Bits<10:8> of SS double buffer flag number
	Reserved	<7><3>	Reserved
73	<b>Tune Input PC Clock Phase (R/W) [TUNEPCCLK]</b>		
	TunePCclk	<2:0>	Phase delay number(8 steps)
		<4:3>	Phase delay types
		00	PCclk
		01	PCclk + delay phase
		10	Inversed PCclk
		11	Inversed PCclk + delay phase
	Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved
74	<b>Tune Input V1 Clock Phase (R/W) [TUNEV1CLK]</b>		
	TuneV1clk	<2:0>	Phase delay number(8 steps)
		<4:3>	Phase delay types
		00	V1clk
		01	V1clk + delay phase
		10	Inversed V1clk
		11	Inversed V1clk + delay phase
	Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved

---

**75** Tune Input V2 Clock Phase (R/W) [TUNEV2CLK]

TuneV2clk	<2:0>	Phase delay number(8 steps)
	<4:3>	Phase delay types
	00	V2clk
	01	V2clk + delay phase
	10	Inversed V2clk
	11	Inversed V2clk + delay phase
Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved

➤ **Memory Control Group Registers (Accessible when BAS#0E = 02h)**

**I.DRAM control**

INDEX	Register Description		
(HEX)	Register Name	BITS	Function Description
20	<b>DRAM Access control (R/W) [DRAMACCESSCTRL]</b>		
	PSInputEnable	<0>	Enable PS input
	SSInputEnable	<1>	Enable SS input
	PowerUp	<2>	Enable power up
	PSOutputEnable	<3>	Enable PS output
	SSOutputEnable	<4>	Enable SS output
	RefreshEnable	<5>	Enable DRAM refresh
	PowerDown	<6>	Enable power down
	SetMode	<7>	Enable DRAM setmode cycle
21	<b>DRAM Write (R/W) [DRAMWRITE]</b>		
	PMCLKSel	<0>	Select DRAM read clock signal path 0 Internal loop 1 External loop from pad MCLK to PMCLK
	WriteMask1	<1>	Write mask of DRAM byte 0, 1
	WriteMask2	<2>	Write mask of DRAM byte 2
	SoftRest	<3>	Software Reset
	DataDelay	<5:4>	DRAM data delay
	DataRdyDelay	<7:6>	DRAM data ready delay
22	<b>Output FIFO &amp; SS Input FIFO Control (R/W) [FIFOCONTROL]</b>		
	OutputLevel	<3:0>	Stream output(PS and SS) FIFO level control
	SSInputLevel	<7:4>	SS input FIFO level control
23	<b>PS Input FIFO Control (R/W) [FIFOCONTROL]</b>		
	PSInputLevel	<3:0>	PS input FIFO level control
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved

Note: These are DRAM FIFO water mark, when FIFO reach this urgent level, the corresponding video source needs to be serviced(R/W or to/from DRAM)

24~27: Reserved

28      DRAM Minimum Refresh (R/W) [DRAMMINREFRESH]

MinRefresh	<7:0>	Minimum refresh requirement within the period of a output VSYNC, usually 1/60 sec
------------	-------	---

29      DRAM Control 0 (R/W) [DRAMCTRL]

TRAS	<1:0>	DRAM RAS control signal
		00    5 memory clocks
		01    6 memory clocks
		01    7 memory clocks
		11    8 memory clocks
TRC	<4:2>	DRAM RC control signal
		000   7 memory clocks
		001   8 memory clocks
		001   9 memory clocks
		011   10 memory clocks
		100   11 memory clocks
		101   12 memory clocks
		101   13 memory clocks
		111   14 memory clocks
TRCD	<5>	DRAM RCD control signals
		0      No delay
		1      Delay 1 memory clock
TRP	<6>	DRAM RP control signal
		0      No delay
		1      Delay 1 memory clock
TRPD	<7>	DRAM RPD control signal
		0      No delay
		1      Delay 1 memory clock

**2A DRAM Control 1 (R/W) [DRAMCTRL]**


---

TWR	<0>	DRAM WR control signal
	0	No delay
	1	Delay 1 memory clock
TCL	<1>	DRAM CL control signal
	0	No delay
	1	Delay 1 memory clock
TRW	<2>	DRAM RW control signal
	0	No delay
	1	Delay 1 memory clock
MemConfig	<4:3>	SDRAM Size
	00	16Mb
	01	64Mb
	10	Reserved
	11	Reserved
BankConfig	<5>	Bank selector
	0	A22, 0-4M = bank 0, 4-8M = bank 1
	1	A21, 4-6M = bank 0, 6-8M = bank 1
Reserved	<6>	Tie to 1
TXSR	<7>	DRAM XSR control signal

Note: MEM#29&2A is SDRAM timing parameters. Default value: MEM#29=ef, MEM#2A=4f

**2B DRAM Read Address 0 (R/W) [DRAMRADDR]**


---

MemReadAddr0 <7:0> Bits<7:0> of DRAM read address. (unit: 2 pixels)

**2C DRAM Read Address 1 (R/W) [DRAMRADDR]**


---

MemReadAddr1 <7:0> Bits<15:8> of DRAM read address

**2D DRAM Read Address 2 (R/W) [DRAMRADDR]**


---

MemReadAddr2 <4:0> Bits<20:16> of DRAM read address

Reserved <7:5> Reserved

---

**30 XY Mirror Input (R/W) [XYMIRRORIN]**


---

PSInputFlipX	<0>	Enable PS X mirror capture(horizontally captured in the reversed direction)
PSInputFlipY	<1>	Enable PS Y mirror capture(vertically captured in the reversed direction, i.e. up side down capture)
SSInputFlipX	<2>	Enable SS X mirror capture(horizontally captured in the reversed direction)
SSInputFlipY	<3>	Enable SS Y mirror capture(vertically captured in the reversed direction, i.e. up side down capture)
GSInputFlipX	<4>	Enable GS X mirror write(horizontally written in the reversed direction)
GSInputFlipY	<5>	Enable GS Y mirror capture(vertically written in the reversed direction, i.e. up side down written)
WCInputFlipX	<6>	Enable Window Copy X mirror copy-in (horizontally copy-in in the reversed direction)
WCInputFlipY	<7>	Enable Window Copy Y mirror copy-in(vertically copy-in in the reversed direction, i.e. up side down copy-in)

---

**31 XY Mirror Output (R/W) [XYMIRROROUT]**


---

PSOutputFlipX	<0>	Enable PS X mirror display(horizontally display in the reversed direction)
PSOutputFlipY	<1>	Enable PS Y mirror display (vertically displayed in the reversed direction, i.e. up side down display)
SSOutputFlipX	<2>	Enable SS X mirror display (horizontally displayed in the reversed direction)
SSOutputFlipY	<3>	Enable SS Y mirror display (vertically displayed in the reversed direction, i.e. up side down display)
WCOutputFlipX	<4>	Enable Window Copy X mirror copy-out (horizontally copy- out in the reversed direction)
WCOutputFlipY	<5>	Enable Window Copy Y mirror copy- out (vertically copy- out in the reversed direction, i.e. up side down copy- out)
Reserved	<7:6>	Reserved

---

**32 Skip Mode (R/W) [SKIPMODE]**


---



PSInputSkip	<1:0>	PS DRAM input address pointer incremental unit
	00	2 fields/1 frame stockpile even1, odd1, even1, odd1 .....
		Note: Stride >= size
	01	Reserved
	10	4 fields/2frames stockpile F1(1),F2(1),F3(1),F4(1),F1(2),F2(2),F3(2)...
		Note: Stride >= size * 4
	11	Reserved
Reserved	<2>	Reserved
PSITwoField	<3>	PSI two field mode
SSITwoField	<4>	SSI two field mode
MemControlEn	<5>	0 Disable sdram controller 1 Enable sdram controller
PSDbufferEn	<6>	PS double buffering enable
SSDbufferEn	<7>	SS double buffering enable

## II. DRAM input window control

### 33 PS DRAM Input Start (R/W) [DRAMPSISTART]

DRAMPSIStart <7:0> PS input DRAM address start (Unit: 8192 pixels)

### 34 PS DRAM Input Horizontal Stride (R/W) [DRAMPSIHSTRIDE]

DRAMPSIHStride <7:0> PS input DRAM horizontal stride (Unit: 4/8/12 pixels)

Note: Set stride value at 64/128/256 boundary, will better ease DRAM timing.

### 35 PS DRAM Input Horizontal Size (R/W) [DRAMPSIHSIZE]

DRAMPSIHSize <7:0> PS input DRAM horizontal size (Unit: 4/8/12 pixels)

Note: PS DRAM Input Horizontal Size should same as PS Horizontal Destination Size

DRAMPSIHSize = CAPPSHDESTSIZE(CAP#25&24) / K, K= 4 or 8 or 12

**36 SS DRAM Input Start (R/W) [DRAMSSISTART]**

DRAMSSISStart <7:0> SS input DRAM address start (Unit: 8192 pixels)

**37 SS DRAM Input Horizontal Stride (R/W) [DRAMSSIHSTRIDE]**

DRAMSSIHStride <7:0> SS input DRAM horizontal stride (Unit: 4/8/12 pixels)

**38 SS DRAM Input Horizontal Size (R/W) [DRAMSSIHSIZE]**

DRAMSSIHSize <7:0> SS input DRAM horizontal size (Unit: 4/8/16 pixels)

Note: SS DRAM Input Horizontal Size should same as SS Horizontal Destination Size

DRAMSSIHSIZE = CAPSSHDESTSIZE(CAP#45&44) / K, K= 4 or 8 or 12

**III. DRAM window copy control****39 Window Copy Source Start LSB (R/W) [WCSRCSTART]**

GSInputStart1 <7:0> Bits<7:0> of GS input DRAM address start. (Unit: 8192 pixels)

**3A Window Copy Source Start (R/W) [WCSRCSTART]**

GSInputStart2 <7:0> Bits<15:8> of GS input DRAM address start

**3B Window Copy Source Start MSB (R/W) [WCSRCSTART]**

GSInputStart3 <3:0> Bits<18:16> of GS input DRAM address start

Reserved <7:4> Reserved

**3C Window Copy Source Stride (R/W) [GSDRAMINPUTSTRIDE]**

GSIStride <7:0> GS input DRAM stride. (8 pixels)

**3D Window Copy Size (R/W) [GSDRAMINPUTSIZE]**

GSHSize <7:0> GS input DRAM size. (Unit: 8 pixels)

**3E Direct Write Stride (R/W) [WCSTRIDE]**

WCStride <7:0> DRAM window copy stride. (Unit: 8 pixels)

---

**3F Window Copy Destination Start LSB (R/W) [WCDESTSTART]**


---

WCSrcStart1 <7:0> Bits<7:0> of DRAM window copy source address start.  
(Unit: 8 pixels)

---

**40 Window Copy Destination Start (R/W) [WCDESTSTART]**


---

WCDESTStart2 <7:0> Bits<15:8> of DRAM window copy source address start

---

**41 Window Copy Destination Start MSB (R/W) [WCDESTSTART]**


---

WCDESTStart3 <3:0> Bits<20:16> of DRAM window copy source address start  
Reserved <7:4> Reserved

Note: After writing to MEM#41, the Window Copy operation will be carried out.

---

**42 Direct Read/Write Address LSB (R/W) [DASTART]**


---

DAddrStart1 <7:0> Bits<7:0> of DRAM window copy source address start.  
(Unit: 8 pixels)

---

**43 Direct Read/Write Address (R/W) [DASTART]**


---

DAddrStart2 <7:0> Bits<15:8> of DRAM window copy source address start

---

**44 Direct Read/Write Address MSB (R/W) [DASTART]**


---

DAddrStart3 <3:0> Bits<20:16> of DRAM window copy source address start  
Reserved <7:4> Reserved

---

**45 Window Copy Size (R/W) [WCSIZE]**


---

WCSize <7:0> DRAM Directly Write size. (Unit: 8 pixels) or DRAM  
window copy total lines [7:0] for Window Copy.

---

**46 Window Copy Line Total (R/W) [WCLINETOTAL]**


---

WCLineTotal <7:0> DRAM window copy total lines[2:0]. (1 line)

#### IV. DRAM output window control

47 PS DRAM Output Start (R/W) [DRAMPSOSTART]

DRAMPSOStart <7:0> PS output DRAM address start. (Unit: 8192 pixels)

48 PS DRAM Output Horizontal Stride (R/W) [DRAMPSOHSTRIDE]

DRAMPSOHStride <7:0> PS output DRAM horizontal stride. (Unit: 4/8/12 pixels)

49 PS DRAM Output Horizontal Size (R/W) [DRAMPSOHSIZE]

DRAMPSOHSize <7:0> PS output DRAM horizontal size. (Unit: 4/8/12 pixels)

Note: PS DRAM Output Horizontal Size should same as PS Horizontal Display Source Size

$DRAMPSOHSIZE = DISPSHSRCSIZE(DIS\#41\&40) / K,$                        $K = 4 \text{ or } 8 \text{ or } 12$

4A SS DRAM Output Start (R/W) [DRAMSSOSTART]

DRAMSSOStart <7:0> SS output DRAM address start. (Unit: 8192 pixels)

4B SS DRAM Output Horizontal Stride (R/W) [DRAMSSOHSTRIDE]

DRAMSSOHStride <7:0> SS output DRAM horizontal stride. (4/8/12 pixels)

4C SS DRAM Output Horizontal Size (R/W) [DRAMSSOHSIZE]

DRAMSSOHSize <7:0> SS output DRAM horizontal size. (4/8/12 pixels)

Note: SS DRAM Output Horizontal Size should same as SS Horizontal Display Size

$DRAMSSOHSIZE = [DISSSHDEEND(DIS\#3B\&3A) - DISSSHDESTART(DIS\#39\&38)] / K,$

$K = 4 \text{ or } 8 \text{ or } 12$

4D VBI Start Address LSB (R/W) [VBISTART]

VBIAddrStart1 <7:0> Bit<7:0> of VBI starting address.

4E VBI Start Address (R/W) [VBISTART]

VBIAddrStart2 <7:0> Bit<15:8> of VBI starting address.

4F VBI Start Address MSB (R/W) [VBISTART]

VBIAddrStart3 <3:0> Bit<19:16> of VBI starting address.

Reserved <7:4> Reserved

---

**50 Front Motion Detect Control (R/W) [FRONTM]**


---

FrontMYth	<6:0>	Y threshold Value for Front Motion
EnFrontM	<7>	Enable Front Motion Detection

---

**51 Tune Memory Write Clock Phase (R/W) [TUNEMCLK]**


---

TuneMclk	<2:0>	Phase delay number(8 steps)
	<4:3>	Phase delay types
	00	Mclk
	01	Mclk + delay phase
	10	Inversed Mclk
	11	Inversed Mclk + delay phase
Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved

---

**52 Tune Memory Read Clock Phase (R/W) [TUNEPMCLK]**


---

TunePMclk	<2:0>	Phase delay number(8 steps)
	<4:3>	Phase delay types
	00	PMclk
	01	PMclk + delay phase
	10	Inversed PMclk
	11	Inversed PMclk + delay phase
Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved

**V. DRAM data port**


---

**60 Read Status (R) [READSTATUS]**


---

Status	<0>	Data Ready
Reserved	<7:1>	Reserved

---

**61 Byte 0 (R)(W) [BYTE0]**


---

RByte0(R)	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of DRAM for read-out
WByte0(W)	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of Pixel 0 for 16-bit mode Write, or Dummy field for 24-bit mode Write

---

**62**      **Byte 1 (R)(W) [BYTE1]**


---

RByte1(R)	<7:0>	Bits<15:8> of DRAM read-out
WByte1(W)	<7:0>	Bits<15:8> of Pixel 0 for 16-bit mode Write, or Blue field for 24-bit mode Write

---

**63**      **Byte 2 (R)(W) [BYTE2]**


---

RByte2(R)	<7:0>	Bits<23:16> of DRAM read-out
WByte2(W)	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of Pixel 1 for 16-bit mode Write, or Green field for 24-bit mode Write

---

**64**      **Byte 3 (R)(W) [BYTE3]**


---

RByte3(R)	<7:0>	Bits<31:24> of DRAM read-out
WByte3(W)	<7:0>	<15:8> of Pixel 1 for 16-bit mode Write, or Red field for 24-bit mode Write

---

**65**      **Byte 4 (R) [BYTE4]**


---

RByte4	<7:0>	Bits<39:32> of DRAM read-out
--------	-------	------------------------------

---

**66**      **Byte5 (R) [BYTE5]**


---

RByte4	<7:0>	Bits<47:40> of DRAM read-out
--------	-------	------------------------------

DRAM data read ports are defined in MEM#61~66. MemReadAddr is defined in MEM#42~44. After reading MEM#60, the read cycle will be strobe if bit-0 is 0. MEM#60 should be read until bit 0 is 1. Then, read MEM#61~66 for the data read from SDRAM.

➤ **Display Control Group Registers (Accessible when BAS#0E = 03h)**

**I. Display Timing**

INDEX	Register Description		
(HEX)	Register Name	BITS	Function Description
20	<b>Display Horizontal Total LSB (R/W) [DISHTOTAL]</b>		
	DisHTotalL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of display horizontal total (Unit: 1 pixel)
21	<b>Display Horizontal Total MSB (R/W) [DISHTOTAL]</b>		
	DisHTotalH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of display horizontal total
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
22	<b>Display Horizontal Sync LSB (R/W) [DISHSEND]</b>		
	DishSEndL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of display horizontal sync end (Unit: 1 pixel)
23	<b>Display Horizontal Sync MSB (R/W) [DISHSEND]</b>		
	DishSEndH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of display horizontal sync end
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
Note: Horizontal sync start at position 1.			
24	<b>Horizontal Display Start LSB (R/W) [DISHDESTART]</b>		
	DishDEStartL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of horizontal display start (Unit: 1 pixel)
25	<b>Horizontal Display Start MSB (R/W) [DISHDESTART]</b>		
	DishDEStartH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of horizontal display start
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
26	<b>Horizontal Display End LSB (R/W) [DISHDEEND]</b>		
	DishDEEndL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of horizontal display end (Unit: 1 pixel)
27	<b>Horizontal Display End MSB (R/W) [DISHDEEND]</b>		

DisHDEEndH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of horizontal display end  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

28 Display Vertical Total LSB (R/W) [DISVTOTAL]

DisVTotall <7:0> Bits<7:0> of display vertical total (Unit: 1 pixel)

29 Display Vertical Total MSB (R/W) [DISVTOTAL]

DisVTotallH <3:0> Bits <11:8> of display vertical total  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

2A Display Vertical Sync LSB (R/W) [DISVSEND]

DisVSEndL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of display vertical sync end (Unit: 1 pixel)

2B Display Vertical Sync MSB (R/W) [DISVSEND]

DisVSEndH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of display vertical sync end  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

Note: Vertical sync start at line 1.

2C Vertical Display Start LSB (R/W) [DISVDESTART]

DisVDEstartL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of vertical display start (Unit: 1 pixel)

2D Vertical Display Start MSB (R/W) [DISVDESTART]

DisVDEstartH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of vertical display start  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

2E Vertical Display End LSB (R/W) [DISVDEEND]

DisVDEEndL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of vertical display end(Unit: 1 pixel)

2F Vertical Display End MSB (R/W) [DISVDEEND]

DisVDEEndH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of vertical display end  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved



## II. Window Output Timing

30	PS Horizontal Display Start LSB (R/W) [DISPSHDESTART]
	DisPSHDEStartL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal display start (Unit: 1 pixel)
31	PS Horizontal Display Start MSB (R/W) [DISPSHDESTART]
	DisPSHDEStartH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS horizontal display start
	Reserved <7:4> Reserved
32	PS Horizontal Display End LSB (R/W) [DISPSHDEEND]
	DisPSHDEEndL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal display end(Unit: 1 pixel)
33	PS Horizontal Display End MSB (R/W) [DISPSHDEEND]
	DisPSHDEEndH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS horizontal display end
	Reserved <7:4> Reserved
34	PS Vertical Display Start LSB (R/W) [DISPSVDESTART]
	DisPSVDEStartL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS vertical display start (Unit: 1 pixel)
35	PS Vertical Display Start MSB (R/W) [DISPSVDESTART]
	DisPSVDEStartH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS vertical display start
	Reserved <7:4> Reserved
36	PS Vertical Display End LSB (R/W) [DISPSVDEEND]
	DisPSVDEEndL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS vertical display end(Unit: 1 pixel)
37	PS Vertical Display End MSB (R/W) [DISPSVDEEND]
	DisPSVDEEndH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS vertical display end
	Reserved <7:4> Reserved
38	SS Horizontal Display Start LSB (R/W) [DISSSHDESTART]
	DisSSHDEStartL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS horizontal display start (Unit: 1 pixel)
39	SS Horizontal Display Start MSB (R/W) [DISSSHDESTART]

DisSSHDEStartH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of SS horizontal display start  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

### 3A SS Horizontal Display End LSB (R/W) [DISSSHDEEND]

DisSSHDEEndL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS horizontal display end (Unit: 1 pixel)

### 3B SS Horizontal Display End MSB (R/W) [DISSSHDEEND]

DisSSHDEEndH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of SS horizontal display end  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

### 3C SS Vertical Display Start LSB (R/W) [DISSSVDESTART]

DisSSVDEStartL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS vertical display start (Unit: 1 pixel)

### 3D SS Vertical Display Start MSB (R/W) [DISSSVDESTART]

DisSSVDEStartH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of SS vertical display start  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

### 3E SS Vertical Display End LSB (R/W) [DISSSVDEEND]

DisSSVDEEndL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of SS vertical display end (Unit: 1 pixel)

### 3F SS Vertical Display End MSB (R/W) [DISSSVDEEND]

DisSSVDEEndH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of SS display vertical display end  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

## III. Zoom In Control Registers

### 40 PS Horizontal Display Source Size LSB (R/W) [DISPSHSRCSIZE]

DisPSHSrcSizeL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal display source size (Unit: 1 pixel)

### 41 PS Horizontal Display Source Size MSB (R/W) [DISPSHSRCSIZE]

DisPSHSrcSizeH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS horizontal display source size  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

**42** PS Horizontal Display Destination Size LSB (R/W) [DISPSHDESTSIZE]  
 DisPSHDestSizeL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal display destination size (Unit: 1 pixel).

**43** PS Horizontal Display Destination Size MSB (R/W) [DISPSHDESTSIZE]  
 DisPSHDestSizeH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS horizontal display destination size  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

Note: DISPSHDESTSIZE >= DISPSHSRCSIZE

**44** PS Vertical Display Source Size LSB (R/W) [DISPSVSRCSIZE]  
 DisPSVSrcSizeL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS vertical display source size (Unit:1 pixel)

**45** PS Vertical Display Source Size MSB (R/W) [DISPSVSRCSIZE]  
 DisPSVSrcSizeH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS vertical display source size  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

**46** PS Vertical Display Destination Size LSB (R/W) [DISPSVDESTSIZE]  
 DisPSVDestSizeL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS vertical display source size (Unit:1 pixel)

**47** PS Vertical Display Destination Size MSB (R/W) [DISPSVDESTSIZE]  
 DisPSVDestSizeH <3:0> Bits<11:8> of PS vertical display destination size  
 Reserved <7:4> Reserved

Note: DISPSVDESTSIZE >= DISPSVSRCSIZE

**48** PS Zoom In Filter Control (R/W) [PSZOOMFCTRL]  
 PSVZoomEn <0> Enable PS vertical scale-up filtering  
 PSHZoomEn <1> Enable PS horizontal scale-up filtering  
 Reserved <7:2> Reserved

**4A** PS Horizontal Scale Up Ratio LSB (R/W) [PSHUPRATIO]  
 PSHUpRatioL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS horizontal scale up ratio

---

**4B PS Horizontal Scale Up Ratio MSB (R/W) [PSHUPRATIO]**


---

PSHUpRatioH <7:0> Bits<15:8> of PS horizontal scale up ratio

Note: PSHUPRATIO = DISPSHSRCSIZE / DISPSHDESTSIZE \* 8192

---

**4A Delta PS Horizontal Scale Up Ratio LSB (R/W) [PSDELTAHUPRATIO]**


---

PSDeltaHUpRatioL <7:0> Bits<7:0> delta of PS horizontal scale up ratio for Keystone

---

**4B Delta PS Horizontal Scale Up Ratio MSB (R/W) [PSDELTAHUPRATIO]**


---

PSDeltaHUpRatioH <3:0> Bits<11:8> delta of PS horizontal scale up ratio for Keystone

PSHDEStartInc <5:4> Delta of starting point of PS horizontal DE for Keystone

00 Added by 0

01 Added by 1

10 Added by 0

11 Substrate by 1

PSHDEEndInc <7:6> Delta of Ending point of PS horizontal DE for Keystone

00 Added by 0

01 Added by 1

10 Added by 0

11 Substrate by 1

Note: This definition is valid when DIS#CB<4>='1' and used in Keystone

---

**4C PS Vertical Scale Up Ratio LSB (R/W) [PSVUPRATIO]**


---

PSVUpRatioL <7:0> Bits<7:0> of PS vertical scale up ratio

---

**4D PS Vertical Scale Up Ratio MSB (R/W) [PSVUPRATIO]**


---

PSVUpRatioH <7:0> Bits<15:8> of PS vertical scale up ratio

Note: PSVUPRATIO = DISPSVSRCSIZE / PSDISVDESTSIZE \* 8192

4E PS Horizontal Scale Up Initial Phase LSB (R/W) [PSHPHASE]

PSHUpPhaseL <7:0> Bit<7:0> of PS horizontal scale up initial phase

4F PS Horizontal Scale Up Initial Phase MSB (R/W) [PSHPHASE]

PSHUpPhaseH <7:0> Bit<15:8> of PS horizontal scale up initial phase

50 PS Vertical Scale Up Initial Phase LSB (R/W) [PSVPHASE]

PSVUpPhaseL <7:0> Bit<7:0> of PS vertical scale up initial phase

51 PS Vertical Scale Up Initial Phase MSB (R/W) [PSVPHASE]

PSVUpPhaseH <7:0> Bit<15:8> of PS vertical scale up initial phase

54 Output Mode (R/W) [OUTPUTMODE]

OutputMode	<1:0>	Data pixel output mode
	00	24-bit output
	01	Dual out
	10	Reserved
	11	Zero output
FlipOdd	<2>	Dual RGB output data flip
OffsetMode	<3>	Dual RGB output data offset
Reserved	<4>	Reserved
DitherMode	<5>	Enable dither output
	0	No dither
	1	8 bits to 6 bits
Reserved	<6>	Reserved
LutEn	<7>	Enable built-in LUT look-up table

55 LUT Write Index (R/W) [LUTWINDEX]

LUTWIndex <7:0> LUT access index

5C LUT Red Color LSB (R/W) [LUTRED]

LUTRed <7:0> LUT red color port

5D LUT Green Color LSB (R/W) [LUTGREEN]

LUTGreen <7:0> LUT green color port

#### 5E LUT Blue Color LSB (R/W) [LUTBLUE]

---

LUTBlue <7:0> LUT blue color port

#### 5F LUT Read/Write Trigger (R/W) [LUTWEN]

---

Reserved <5:0> Reserved

LUTWEn <7:6> Write color field enable

00 Red, Green and Blue written into LUT

01 Only Red is written into LUT

10 Only Green written into LUT

11 Only Blue written into LUT

#### 56 Pattern Generator and GPO (R/W) [PATTERNGEN]

---

PatternMode <1:0> 00 Fram line

01 Color bar

10 Gray level

11 Line moier

PatternEn <4> Enable pattern generation

GPO <7:5> General purpose output port

Note: Set register GPO(DIS#56<7:5>) value will effect pin GPO2~0 output status in phase

#### IV. OSD Color Registers

#### 58 OSD Write Address LSB (R/W) [OSDRAMWADDR]

---

OSDRamWAddrL <7:0> Bit<7:0> of OSD ram write address

#### 59 OSD Write Address MSB (R/W) [OSDRAMWADDR]

---

OSDRamWAddrH <2:0> Bit<10:8> of OSD ram write address

Reserved <7:3> Reserved

#### 5A OSD Write Data Port (W) [OSDRAMWDATA]

---

---

OSDWData      <7:0>    OSD ram write data port

---

60      Color 0 Red (R/W) [COLOR0RED]

Color0Red      <7:0>    Color 0 Red Component

---

61      Color 0 Green (R/W) [COLOR0GREEN]

Color0Green      <7:0>    Color 0 Green Component

---

62      Color 0 Blue (R/W) [COLOR0RED]

Color0Blue      <7:0>    Color 0 Blue Component

---

63      Color 1 Red (R/W) [COLOR1RED]

Color1Red      <7:0>    Color 1 Red Component

---

64      Color 1 Green (R/W) [COLOR1GREEN]

Color1Green      <7:0>    Color 1 Green Component

---

65      Color 1 Blue (R/W) [COLOR1BLUE]

Color1Blue      <7:0>    Color 1 Blue Component

---

66      Color 2 Red (R/W) [COLOR2RED]

Color2Red      <7:0>    Color 2 Red Component

---

67      Color 2 Green (R/W) [COLOR2GREEN]

Color2Green      <7:0>    Color 2 Green Component

---

68      Color 2 Blue (R/W) [COLOR2BLUE]

Color2Blue      <7:0>    Color 2 Blue Component

---

69      Color 3 Red (R/W) [COLOR3RED]

Color3Red      <7:0>    Color 3 Red Component

---

6A      Color 3 Green (R/W) [COLOR3GREEN]

Color3Green      <7:0>    Color 3 Green Component



6B	Color 3 Blue (R/W) [COLOR3BLUE]
	Color3Blue <7:0> Color 3 Blue Component
6C	Color 4 Red (R/W) [COLOR4RED]
	Color4Red <7:0> Color 4 Red Component
6D	Color 4 Green (R/W) [COLOR0GREEN]
	Color4Green <7:0> Color 4 Green Component
6E	Color 4 Blue (R/W) [COLOR4BLUE]
	Color4Blue <7:0> Color 4 Blue Component
6F	Color 5 Red (R/W) [COLOR5RED]
	Color5Red <7:0> Color 5 Red Component
70	Color 5 Green (R/W) [COLOR5GREEN]
	Color5Green <7:0> Color 5 Green Component
71	Color 5 Blue (R/W) [COLOR5BLUE]
	Color5Blue <7:0> Color 5 Blue Component
72	Color 6 Red (R/W) [COLOR6RED]
	Color6Red <7:0> Color 6 Red Component
73	Color 6 Green (R/W) [COLOR6GREEN]
	Color6Green <7:0> Color 6 Green Component
74	Color 6 Blue (R/W) [COLOR6BLUE]
	Color6Blue <7:0> Color 6 Blue Component
75	Color 7Red (R/W) [COLOR7RED]
	Color7Red <7:0> Color 7 Red Component



---

**76 Color 7 Green (R/W) [COLOR7GREEN]**


---

Color7Green	<7:0>	Color 7 Green Component
-------------	-------	-------------------------

---

**77 Color 7 Blue (R/W) [COLOR7BLUE]**


---

Color7Blue	<7:0>	Color 7 Blue Component
------------	-------	------------------------

**V. OSD Control Register**


---

**78 OSD Color Select (R/W) [OSDCOLORSEL]**


---

Osd1ColorSel	<1:0>	OSD1 color selection, 8 colors only apply when Font2byte= '1' and PixDepth1= '1'
	00	select OSD1 colors from index 3..0
	01	select OSD1 colors from index 7..4
	10	select OSD1 colors from index 7..0
	11	Reserved
Osd2ColorSel	<3:2>	OSD2 color selection, 8 colors only apply when Font2byte= '1' and PixDepth2= '1'
	00	select OSD2 colors from index 3..0
	01	select OSD2 colors from index 7..4
	10	select OSD2 colors from index 7..0
	11	Reserved
Font2byte	<4>	Two-byte font charter code mode, effective only when RomMode = '1'
Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved

---

**79 Blink Time (R/W) [BLINKTIME]**


---

BlinkTimer	<6:0>	Blinking timing value
BlinkType	<7>	0 Reverse color
		1 Bypass

Note: OSD Blinking frequency = Vsync frequency / BlinkTimer

---

**80 OSD Modes (R/W) [OSDMODE]**


---

RomMode	<0>	Enable ROM mode
	0	Internal RAM mode
	1	External ROM mode
Reserved	<1>	Tie to 0
Number	<7:2>	Adjust rom address width to access external rom data

Note: The method of select the Number value show on OSD application note

### 81 Logic Operation (R/W) [FOREOP]

---

Color0Op	<1:0>	Logic operation between color 0 and video
	00	NOP, show only OSD
	01	OR, video or color 0
	10	AND, video and color 0
	11	XOR, video xor color 0
Color1Op	<3:2>	Logic operation between color 1 and video
	00	NOP, show only OSD
	01	OR, video or color 1
	10	AND, video and color 1
	11	XOR, video xor color 1
Color2Op	<5:4>	Logic operation between color 2 and video
	00	NOP, show only OSD
	01	OR, video or color 2
	10	AND, video and color 2
	11	XOR, video xor color 2
Color3Op	<7:6>	Logic operation between color 3 and video
	00	NOP, show only OSD
	01	OR, video or color 3
	10	AND, video and color 3
	11	XOR, video xor color 3

### 83 Logic Operation (R/W) [FOREOP]

---

Color4Op	<1:0>	Logic operation between color 4 and video
	00	NOP, show only OSD
	01	OR, video or color 4

		10	AND, video and color 4
		11	XOR, video xor color 4
Color5Op	<3:2>		Logic operation between color 5 and video
		00	NOP, show only OSD
		01	OR, video or color 5
		10	AND, video and color 5
		11	XOR, video xor color 5
Color6Op	<5:4>		Logic operation between color 6 and video
		00	NOP, show only OSD
		01	OR, video or color 6
		10	AND, video and color 6
		11	XOR, video xor color 6
Color7Op	<7:6>		Logic operation between color 7 and video
		00	NOP, show only OSD
		01	OR, video or color 7
		10	AND, video and color 7
		11	XOR, video xor color 7

Note: Color 0 ~ 7 are defined in DIS#60~77.

## 82 Fading Alpha Value (R/W) [FADEALPHA]

FadeAlpha	<5:0>	The alpha factor for fading effect ranging
Reserved	<7:6>	Reserved

Note: FADEALPHA range from 00h to 20h, there is 33-level of fade-in/fade-out effect.

Output = Image \* FADEALPHA/32 + OSD \* (1 - (FADEALPHA /32))

Show only OSD: FADEALPHA = "000000" --- minimum alpha value(00h)

Show only Image: FADEALPHA = "100000" --- maximum alpha value(20h)

## VI. OSD 1 Registers

### 84 OSD1 Control (R/W) [OSDCONTROL1]

PixDepth1	<0>	Number of bits per pixel of OSD1
-----------	-----	----------------------------------

		0	One bit per pixel
		1	Two bits per pixel
BlinkEn1	<1>	OSD1 blinking enable, effective when RomMode = '1'	
		0	Disable blinking
		1	Enable blinking
HZoom1	<3:2>	OSD1 horizontal zoom factor	
		00	OSD1 pixel H size equals to 1X of video pixel
		01	OSD1 pixel H size equals to 2X of video pixel
		10	OSD1 pixel H size equals to 4X of video pixel
		11	OSD1 pixel H size equals to 8X of video pixel
VZoom1	<5:4>	OSD1 vertical zoom factor	
		00	OSD1 pixel V size equals to 1X of video pixel
		01	OSD1 pixel V size equals to 2X of video pixel
		10	OSD1 pixel V size equals to 4X of video pixel
		11	OSD1 pixel V size equals to 8X of video pixel
Reserved	<6>	Reserved	
OsdEn1	<7>	OSD1 enable	
		0	Disable OSD1
		1	Enable OSD1

#### 85 OSD1 ROM Start Address (R/W) [ROMSTARTADDR1]

RomStAddr1H      <7:0>      Bits<11:4> of OSD1 ROM start address (Unit: 16 bytes)

#### 86 OSD1 Font Address Unit (R/W) [FONTADDRUNIT1]

RomStAddr1L      <3:0>      Bits<3:0> OSD1 ROM start address (Unit: 16 bytes)

FontAddrUnit1    <7:4>      OSD1 font address unit (n), font address is multiple of  
2(n+5) bytes, max. is 216

#### 90 OSD1 Horizontal Start (R/W) [OSDHSTART1]

OsdHStart1        <7:0>      On Screen Display horizontal start position (Unit: 8 video  
pixels)

#### 91 OSD1 Vertical Start (R/W) [OSDVSTART1]

OsdVStart1        <7:0>      On Screen Display vertical start position (Unit: 4 video

lines)

92	<u>OSD1 RAM Start Address (R/W) [RAMADDRST1]</u>		
	RamAddrSt1	<7:0>	OSD1 RAM start address (Unit: 8 bytes)
8B	<u>OSD1 RAM Horizontal Stride MSB (R/W) [RAMSTRIDE1]</u>		
	RamStride1H	<1:0>	Bits <9:8> of OSD1 RAM line stride (Unit: 1 bytes)
	Reserved	<7:2>	Reserved
93	<u>OSD1 RAM Horizontal Stride LSB (R/W) [RAMSTRIDE1]</u>		
	RamStride1L	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of OSD1 RAM line stride(Unit: 1 bytes)
94	<u>OSD1 Bitmap Horizontal Size LSB (R/W) [BMAPHSIZE1]</u>		
	BmapHSize1L	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of OSD1 horizontal bitmap size (Unit: 1 OSD pixel)
95	<u>OSD1 Bitmap Horizontal Size MSB (R/W) [BMAPHSIZE1]</u>		
	BmapHSize1H	<1:0>	Bits<9:8> of OSD1 bitmap horizontal size
	Reserved	<7:2>	Reserved
96	<u>OSD1 Bitmap Horizontal Total Pixels LSB (R/W) [BMAPHTOTAL1]</u>		
	BmapHTotal1L	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of OSD1 bitmap horizontal total (Unit: 1 OSD pixel)
97	<u>OSD1 Bitmap Horizontal Total Pixels MSB (R/W) [BMAPHTOTAL1]</u>		
	BmapHTotal1H	<1:0>	Bits<9:8> of OSD1 bitmap horizontal total
	Reserved	<7:2>	Reserved
98	<u>OSD1 Bitmap Vertical Size LSB (R/W) [BMAPVSIZE1]</u>		
	BmapVSize1L	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of OSD1 bitmap vertical size(Unit: 1 OSD line)
99	<u>OSD1 Bitmap Vertical Size MSB (R/W) [BMAPVSIZE1]</u>		
	BmapVSize1H	<1:0>	Bits<9:8> of OSD1 bitmap vertical size
	Reserved	<7:2>	Reserved

9A	OSD1 Bitmap Vertical total Lines LSB (R/W) [BMAPVTOTAL1]
BmapVTotal1L	<7:0> Bits<7:0> of OSD1 bitmap vertical total(Unit: 1 OSD line)
9B	OSD1 Bitmap Vertical Total Lines MSB (R/W) [BMAPVTOTAL1]
BmapVTotal1H	<1:0> Bits<9:8> of OSD1 bitmap vertical total
Reserved	<7:2> Reserved
9C	OSD1 Icon Horizontal Total (R/W) [ICONHTOTAL1]
IconHtotal1	<7:0> OSD1 horizontal icon total (Unit: 1 icon)
9D	OSD1 Icon Vertical Total (R/W) [ICONVTOTAL1]
IconVTotal1	<7:0> OSD1 vertical icon total (Unit: 1 icon)
AE	OSD1 Font Line Size (R/W) [FONTLINESIZE1]
Fontlinesize1	<7:0> memory size of a line of font (Unit: 1 byte)

## VII. OSD 2 Registers

88	OSD2 Control (R/W) [OSDCONTROL2]
PixDepth2	<0> Number of bits per pixel of OSD2 0 One bit per pixel 1 Two bits per pixel
BlinkEn2	<1> OSD2 blinking enable, effective when RomMode = '1' 0 Disable blinking 1 Enable blinking
Hzoom2	<3:2> OSD2 horizontal zoom factor 00 OSD pixel H size equals to 1X of video pixel 01 OSD pixel H size equals to 2X of video pixel 10 OSD pixel H size equals to 4X of video pixel 11 OSD pixel H size equals to 8X of video pixel
Vzoom2	<5:4> OSD2 vertical zoom factor 00 OSD pixel V size equals to 1X of video pixel

		01	OSD pixel V size equals to 2X of video pixel
		10	OSD pixel V size equals to 4X of video pixel
		11	OSD pixel V size equals to 8X of video pixel
Reserved	<6>	Reserved	
OsdEn2	<7>	OSD2 enable	
		0	Disable OSD2
		1	Enable OSD2
<hr/>			
89	<u>OSD2 ROM Start Address (R/W) [ROMSTARTADDR2]</u>		
RomStAddr1H	<7:0>	Bits<11:4> of OSD2 ROM start address (Unit: 16 bytes)	
<hr/>			
8A	<u>OSD2 Font Address Unit (R/W) [FONTADDRUNIT2]</u>		
RomStAddr2L	<3:0>	Bits<3:0> OSD2 ROM start address (Unit: 16 bytes)	
FontAddrUnit2	<7:4>	OSD1 font address unit (n), font address is multiple of 2(n+5) bytes, max. is 216	
<hr/>			
A0	<u>OSD2 Horizontal Start (R/W) [OSDHSTART2]</u>		
OsdHStart2	<7:0>	On Screen Display horizontal start position (Unit: 8 video pixels)	
<hr/>			
A1	<u>OSD2 Vertical Start (R/W) [OSDVSTART1]</u>		
OsdVStart2	<7:0>	On Screen Display vertical start position (Unit: 4 video lines)	
<hr/>			
A2	<u>OSD2 RAM Start Address (R/W) [RAMADDRST2]</u>		
RamAddrSt2	<7:0>	OSD2 RAM start address (Unit: 8 bytes)	
<hr/>			
8C	<u>OSD2 RAM Horizontal Stride MSB (R/W) [RAMSTRIDE2]</u>		
RamStride2H	<1:0>	Bits <9:8> of OSD2 RAM line stride (Unit: 1 bytes)	
Reserved	<7:2>	Reserved	
<hr/>			
A3	<u>OSD2 RAM Horizontal Stride LSB (R/W) [RAMSTRIDE2]</u>		
RamStride2L	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of OSD2 RAM line stride (Unit: 1 bytes)	

<b>A4</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Horizontal Size LSB (R/W) [BMAPHSIZE2]</b>
BmapHSize2L	<7:0> Bits<7:0> of OSD1 horizontal bitmap size (Unit: 1 OSD pixel)
<b>A5</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Horizontal Size MSB (R/W) [BMAPHSIZE2]</b>
BmapHSize2H	<1:0> Bits<9:8> of OSD1 bitmap horizontal size
Reserved	<7:2> Reserved
<b>A6</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Horizontal Total Pixels LSB (R/W) [BMAPHTOTAL2]</b>
BmapHTotal2L	<7:0> Bits<7:0> of OSD2 bitmap horizontal total (Unit: 1 OSD pixel)
<b>A7</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Horizontal Total Pixels MSB (R/W) [BMAPHTOTAL2]</b>
BmapHTotal2H	<1:0> Bits<9:8> of OSD2 bitmap horizontal total
Reserved	<7:2> Reserved
<b>A8</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Vertical Size LSB (R/W) [BMAPVSIZE2]</b>
BmapVSize2L	<7:0> Bits<7:0> of OSD2 bitmap vertical size(Unit: 1 OSD line)
<b>A9</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Vertical Size MSB (R/W) [BMAPVSIZE2]</b>
BmapVSize2H	<1:0> Bits<9:8> of OSD2 bitmap vertical size
Reserved	<7:2> Reserved
<b>AA</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Vertical total Lines LSB (R/W) [BMAPVTOTAL2]</b>
BmapVTotall2L	<7:0> Bits<7:0> of OSD2 bitmap vertical total(Unit: 1 OSD line)
<b>AB</b>	<b>OSD2 Bitmap Vertical Total Lines MSB (R/W) [BMAPVTOTAL2]</b>
BmapVTotall2H	<1:0> Bits<9:8> of OSD2 bitmap vertical total
Reserved	<7:2> Reserved
<b>AC</b>	<b>OSD2 Icon Horizontal Total (R/W) [ICONHTOTAL2]</b>
IconHtotal2	<7:0> OSD2 horizontal icon total (Unit: 1 icon)
<b>AD</b>	<b>OSD2 Icon Vertical Total (R/W) [ICONVTOTAL2]</b>



IconVTotal2 <7:0> OSD2 vertical icon total (Unit: 1 icon)

---

**AF** OSD2 Font Line Size (R/W) [FONTLINESIZE2]

---

Fontlinesize2 <7:0> memory size of a line of font (Unit: 1 byte)

### VIII. Alpha Blending Registers

---

**B0** Mixer Configuration (R/W) [MIXERCONFIG]

---

MixerMode	<1:0>	Mixer Mode output
	00	PS image output only
	01	SS image output only
	10	SS image on PS image output
	11	Mixing PS & SS (Enable Mixer block)
KeyType	<3:2>	Select alpha key type
	00	PS output enable (pshde and psvde)
	01	SS output enable (sshde and ssvde)
	10	PS & Chroma compare
	11	SS & Chroma compare
PSBackEn	<4>	Select image or background color on PS
	0	Image
	1	Background color
SSBackEn	<5>	Select image or background color on SS
	0	Image
	1	Background color
Reserved	<7:6>	Reserved

---

**B1** PS Alpha Value (R/W) [PSALPHA]

---

PSAlpha <7:0> PS alpha value

---

**B2** SS Alpha Value (R/W) [SSALPHA]

---

SSAlpha <7:0> SS alpha value

---

**B3** Desktop Color Component Red (R/W) [DESKR]

---

---

	DeskColorRed	<7:0>	Desktop color red
<b>B4</b>	Desktop Color Component Green (R/W) [DESKG]		
	DeskColorGreen	<7:0>	Desktop color green
<b>B5</b>	Desktop Color Component Blue (R/W) [DESKB]		
	DeskColorBlue	<7:0>	Desktop color blue
<b>B6</b>	PS Background Color Component Red (R/W) [PSBACKR]		
	PSBackRed	<7:0>	PS background color red
<b>B7</b>	PS Background Color Component Green (R/W) [PSBACKG]		
	PSBackGreen	<7:0>	PS background color green
<b>B8</b>	PS Background Color Component Blue (R/W) [PSBACKB]		
	PSBackBlue	<7:0>	PS background color blue
<b>B9</b>	SS Background Color Component Red (R/W) [SSBACKR]		
	SSBackRed	<7:0>	SS background color red
<b>BA</b>	SS Background Color Component Green (R/W) [SSBACKG]		
	SSBackGreen	<7:0>	SS background color green
<b>BB</b>	SS Background Color Component Blue (R/W) [SSBACKB]		
	SSBackBlue	<7:0>	SS background color blue
<b>BC</b>	Chroma Color Component Red (R/W) [CHROMAR]		
	ChromaRed	<7:0>	Chroma red value
<b>BD</b>	Chroma Color Component Green (R/W) [CHROMAG]		
	ChromaGreen	<7:0>	Chroma green value
<b>BE</b>	Chroma Color Component Blue (R/W) [CHROMAB]		
	ChromaBlue	<7:0>	Chroma blue value

---

**IX. Film Detection/Motion Adaptive Registers**
**C4 Motion Pixels Threshold LSB (R/W) [MOTIONCNTTH]**


---

MvCntThL            <7:0>    Bit<7:0> of motion counter threshold

**C5 Motion Pixels Threshold MSB (R/W) [MOTIONCNTTH]**


---

MvCntThH            <7:0>    Bit<15:8> of motion counter threshold

**C6 Lumina(Y) Threshold (R/W) [LUMATH]**


---

YThL                 <6:0>    Y threshold for film & motion adaptive

Reserved             <7>       Reserved

**C7 Chroma(C) Threshold (R/W) [CHROMATH]**


---

CThH                 <6:0>    C threshold for film & motion adaptive

Reserved             <7>       Reserved

**C8 Deinterlacing Control Register(R/W) [MCCTRL]**


---

MCEn                 <0>       Motion Adaptive Deinterlacing Enable

0                      Field Merge Deinterlacing Mode

1                      Motion Adaptive Deinterlacing Mode

MvMode              <1>       Motion Estimation Type

0                      Y/C Comparison

1                      Y Comparison Only

Reserved             <2>       Reserved

TestMv               <3>       Display Motion Part

Reserved             <7:4>    Reserved

**C9 Film Detection Control Register(R/W) [FILMCTRL]**


---

FilmDetEn            <0>       Film detection enable

0                      Disable

1                      Enable

ResetType            <1>       Non-Film Detection Type

		0	H/W Auto Detection
		1	S/W Reset to Non-Film after Film Detected
FilmReset	<2>		Reset Film Detection, depending on bit1
		0	Disable Reset
		1	Reset when bit 1 is turn on
Reserved	<3>		Reserved
PdMatch	<7:4>		Number of film sequence matched

---

**CE Motion Pixel Numbers LSB (R) [MVCNT]**


---

MvCountL	<7:0>		Bit<7:0> of pixels numbers of difference between 2-field/frame
----------	-------	--	--

---

**CF Motion Pixel Numbers MSB (R) [MVCNT]**


---

MvCountH	<7:0>		Bit<15:8> of pixels numbers of difference between 2-field/frame
----------	-------	--	---

**X. Keystone/Sharpness Registers**


---

**CB Keyston/Sharpness Control Register(R/W) [SHPKEYCTRL]**


---

ShapEn	<0>		Sharpness enable
		0	Disable
		1	Enable
KeyEn	<4>		Keystone enable
		0	Disable
		1	Enable
Interlace	<5>		Interlace output enable
EvenField	<6>		Even field mode
TriLevel	<7>		Tri level analog data output enable

---

**C0 Keystone Parameters Address LSB (R/W) [KEYADDR]**


---

KeyAddrL	<7:0>		Bit<7:0> of keystone fifo address
----------	-------	--	-----------------------------------

---

**C1 Keystone Parameters Address MSB (R/W) [KEYADDR]**


---

KeyAddrH	<3:0>	Bit<11:8> of keystone fifo address
Reserved	<6:4>	Reserved
KeyWriteEn	<7>	Keystone fifo write enable
	0	Disable
	1	Enable

Note: Keystone parameter for each scan line is stored into 1280x32 SRAM inside AL310. KeyAddr is the address of read/write pointer of this SRAM.

### XI. Tri-Level Sync Registers

#### D0 Tri Level Sync Parameter (W) [TRISYNCA]

---

PeriodA	<7:0>	Tri level sync parameter Period_a
---------	-------	-----------------------------------

#### D1 Tri Level Sync Parameter (W) [TRISYNCB]

---

PeriodB	<7:0>	Tri level sync parameter Period_a
---------	-------	-----------------------------------

#### D2 Tri Level Sync Parameter (W) [TRISYNCD1]

---

Delta1	<6:0>	Bit<6> is sign bit ex. 60h means from blank_level , - 32 every unit
Reserved	<7>	Reserved

#### D3 Tri Level Sync Parameter (W) [TRISYNCD2]

---

Delta2	<6:0>	Bit<6> is sign bit ex. 20h means from sync_level, + 32 every unit
Reserved	<7>	Reserved

#### D4 Tri Level Sync Parameter (W) [TRISYNBLANK]

---

BlankData	<7:0>	Data of blanking period
-----------	-------	-------------------------

#### D7 Tri Level Sync Parameter (W) [TRISYNCLEVEL]

---

SyncLevel	<7:0>	Sync level value
-----------	-------	------------------

## XII. SS Border Registers

<b>E0</b>	<b>SS Left Border Start LSB (W) [SSLFSTART]</b>		
	SSLFStartL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of SS left boder start position (Unit: 1 pixel)
<b>E1</b>	<b>SS Left Border Start MSB (W) [SSLFSTART]</b>		
	SSLFStartH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of SS left boder start position
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
<b>E2</b>	<b>SS Right Border Start LSB (W) [SSRTSTART]</b>		
	SSRTStartL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of SS right boder start position (Unit: 1 pixel)
<b>E3</b>	<b>SS Right Border Start MSB (W) [SSRTSTART]</b>		
	SSRTStartH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of SS right boder start position
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
<b>E4</b>	<b>SS Top Border Start LSB (W) [SSTPSTART]</b>		
	SSTPStartL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of SS top boder start position (Unit: 1 pixel)
<b>E5</b>	<b>SS Top Border Start MSB (W) [SSTPSTART]</b>		
	SSTPStartH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of SS top boder start position
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
<b>E6</b>	<b>SS Bottom Border start LSB (W) [SSBTSTART]</b>		
	SSBTStartL	<7:0>	Bits<7:0> of SS bottom boder start position (Unit: 1 pixel)
<b>E7</b>	<b>SS Bottom Border start MSB (W) [SSBTSTART]</b>		
	SSBTStartH	<3:0>	Bits<11:8> of SS bottom boder start position
	Reserved	<7:4>	Reserved
<b>E8</b>	<b>SS Border width (W) [SSBWIDTH]</b>		
	SSBWidth	<7:0>	SS boder width (Unit: 1 pixel)




---

**E9 SS Border Color Red (W) [SSBRED]**


---

SSBRed <7:0> SS boder red color

---

**EA SS Border Color Green (W) [SSBGREEN]**


---

SSBGreen <7:0> SS boder green color

---

**EB SS Border Color Blue (W) [SSBBULE]**


---

SSBBlue <7:0> SS boder blue color

### XIII. Display Parameter Registers

---

**C2 Tune Display Horizontal Sync Phase (R/W) [DISTUNEHS]**


---

DisHsDelay <4:0> Output horizontal sync delay (Unit: 1 oclk)

---

**CC Tune Display Pixel Clock Phase (R/W) [DISTUNESCLK]**


---

TuneSclk <2:0> Phase delay number(8 steps)

<4:3> Phase delay types

00 Sclk

01 Sclk + delay phase

10 Inversed Sclk

11 Inversed Sclk + delay phase

Reserved <7:5> Reserved

---

**CD Tune Display Pixel Clock by 2 Phase (R/W) [DISTUNEDSCLK]**


---

TunedSclk <2:0> Phase delay number(8 steps)

<4:3> Phase delay types

00 DSclk

01 DSclk + delay phase

10 Inversed DSclk

11 Inversed DSclk + delay phase

Reserved <7:5> Reserved

---

**CA Phase Detection Control Register(R/W) [PHASECTRL]**


---

PhaseEn	<0>	Phase detection Enable
	0	Disable
	1	Enable
PhaseMode	<2:1>	Phase detection precision
	00	8-bit comparison
	01	7-bit comparison
	10	6-bit comparison
	11	5-bit comparison
Reserved	<7:3>	Tie to "00110"

---

**D7**    Display Horizontal Total LSB (R) [DISHTOTAL]
 

---

HTotalCntL	<7:0>	Bit<7:0> of display horizontal total count
------------	-------	--

---

**D8**    Display Horizontal Total MSB (R) [DISHTOTAL]
 

---

HTotalCntH	<2:0>	Bit<10:8> of display horizontal total count
Reserved	<7:3>	Reserved

---

**D9**    Display Vertical Total LSB (R) [DISVTOTAL]
 

---

VTotCntL	<7:0>	Bit<7:0> of display vertical total count
----------	-------	--

---

**DA**    Display Vertical Total MSB (R) [DISVTOTAL]
 

---

VTotCntH	<2:0>	Bit<10:8> of display vertical total count
Reserved	<7:3>	Reserved

---

**DB**    Phase Counter LSB (R) [PHASECNT]
 

---

PhaseCntL	<7:0>	Bit<7:0> of phase count value
-----------	-------	-------------------------------

---

**DC**    Phase Counter MSB (R) [PHASECNT]
 

---

PhaseCntH	<4:0>	Bit<12:8> of phase count value
Reserved	<7:5>	Reserved



## 10 Electrical Characteristics

### 10.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Excessive ratings are harmful to the lifetime. Only for user guidelines, not tested.)

Parameter		3.3V Rating	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage	-0.3 ~ +3.8	V
V <sub>P</sub>	Input Pin Voltage	-0.3 ~ +(V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3)	V
I <sub>O</sub>	Output Current	-20 ~ +20	mA
T <sub>AMB</sub>	Ambient Op. Temperature	0 ~ +85	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	-40 ~ +125	°C
T <sub>VSOL</sub>	Vapor Phase Soldering Temperature (15 Sec.)	220	°C

### 10.2 Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter		3.3V Rating			Unit
		Min.	Typical	Max.	
V <sub>DD</sub>	Supply Voltage	+3.0	+3.3	+3.6	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	High Level Input Voltage	0.7 V <sub>DD</sub>		V <sub>DD</sub>	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Low Level Input Voltage	0		0.3 V <sub>DD</sub>	V
T <sub>AMB</sub>	Ambient Op. Temperature	0		+70	°C

### 10.3 DC Characteristics

(V<sub>DD</sub> = 3.3V, V<sub>SS</sub>=0V. T<sub>AMB</sub> = 0 to 70°C; Some parameters are guaranteed by design only, not production tested)

Parameter		3.3V Rating			Unit
		Min.	Typical	Max.	

Parameter		3.3V Rating			Unit
		Min.	Typical	Max.	
$V_{IH}$	Hi-level Input Voltage	$0.7 V_{DD}$	-	$V_{DD}$	V
$V_{IL}$	Lo-level Input Voltage	0		$0.3 V_{DD}$	V
$V_{OH}$	Hi-level Output Voltage	2.4	-	$V_{DD}$	V
$V_{OL}$	Lo-level Output Voltage	-	-	+0.4	V
$I_{LI}$	Input Leakage Current	-5	-	+5	$\mu A$
$I_{LO}$	Output Leakage Current	-5	-	+5	$\mu A$

#### 10.4 AC Characteristics

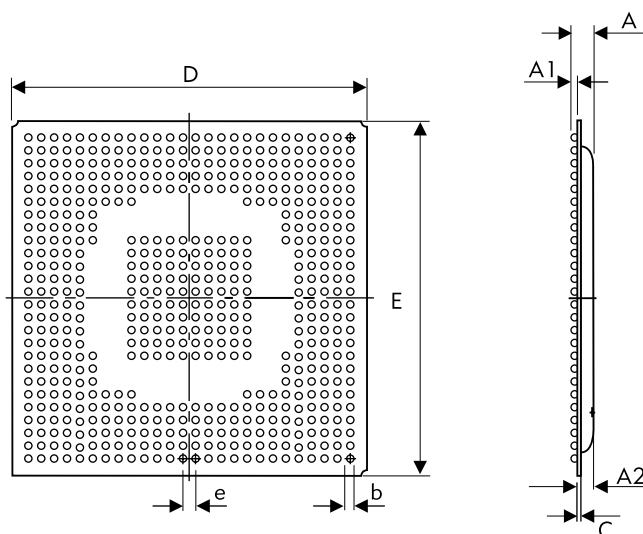
( $V_{DD} = 3.3V$ ,  $V_{SS} = 0V$ ,  $T_{AMB} = 0$  to  $70^{\circ}C$ ; Some parameters are guaranteed by design only, not production tested)

## 11 Timing Diagrams

TBD.

## 12 Mechanical Drawing- BGA-308

## PACKAGE OFFERING & OUTLINE DIMENSION



Body Size		Ball Count	Ball Pitch	Ball Dia.	Package Thk.	Stand Off	Body Thk.	Substrate Thk.
D	E	N	e	b	A	A1	A2	c
14	22	119	1.27	0.75	2.16	0.60	1.56	0.56
17	17	256	1.00	0.50	1.80	0.40	1.21	0.36
23	23	233, 241	1.27	0.75	2.33	0.60	1.73	0.56
		376, 420, 456, 484	1.00	0.60	2.23	0.50	1.73	0.56
27	27	256, 272, 292, 308, 316, 320, 324, 328, 330, 336, 348, 350, 352, 365, 376	1.27	0.75	2.33	0.60	1.73	0.56
		484	1.00	0.60	2.23	0.50	1.73	0.56
31	31	304, 329, 345, 350, 385, 409, 457	1.27	0.75	2.33	0.60	1.73	0.56
		556	1.00	0.55	2.18	0.45	1.73	0.56
		560, 900	1.00	0.60	2.23	0.50	1.73	0.56
35	35	352, 387, 388, 400, 432, 436, 452, 456, 472, 476, 484, 492, 496, 502, 504, 505, 508, 510, 516, 524, 548, 556, 561, 637, 728	1.27	0.75	2.33	0.60	1.73	0.56
		680, 700, 1156	1.00	0.60	2.23	0.50	1.73	0.56
		480, 576, 601, 618, 673	1.27	0.75	2.33	0.60	1.73	0.56
		596	1.27	0.75	2.33	0.60	1.73	0.56

(Unit: mm)

## **CONTACT INFORMATION**

Averlogic Technologies Corp.  
4F, No. 514, Sec. 2, Cheng Kung Rd., Nei-Hu Dist., Taipei, Taiwan  
Tel: +886 2-27915050  
Fax: +886 2-27912132  
E-mail: [sales@averlogic.com.tw](mailto:sales@averlogic.com.tw)  
URL: <http://www.averlogic.com.tw>

Averlogic Technologies, Inc.  
90 Great Oaks Blvd. #204, San Jose, CA 95119, U.S.A.  
Tel: 1 408 361-0400  
Fax: 1 408 361-0404  
E-mail: [sales@averlogic.com](mailto:sales@averlogic.com)  
URL: <http://www.averlogic.com>